

SUBJECT INDEX*

- Acquired immunodeficiency syndrome (AIDS), 1363
Aden, *see* Democratic Yemen
Adolfo Lutz Institute, São Paulo, 610
Aedes aegypti, attempted eradication, Brazil, 377
 Americas, 379, 381, 593
 certification of eradication, 1104
Afghanistan, certification by international commission, 1150, 1171–1175
 members of international commission, 1141
cholera vaccination, 668
economic development, 660–661
expenditure for smallpox eradication, 398, 666
Intensified Programme, 664–685
 budget, 1969, 666
 chronology of progress, 517–531, 676
 initiation, 664–667
 joint Afghan-WHO assessment, 667–669
 operational zones, 665, 1171
 problems, 666–668
 staff, 666, 672
population density, 661, 665
smallpox, among nomads, 659, 668, 673, 677–678, 679, 680, 681, 1172
 assessment of situation by WHO, 664
 case-fatality rate, 177, 178, 681
 age-specific, 678
 collaboration of malaria control staff, 674, 1172
 elimination, 338, 676–678
 importations, 677, 678, 681, 1085, 1172
 incidence, age, 678
 outbreaks, 1970–1973, 1172
 1949–1966, 347, 348, 661, 663
 1963–1973, 675, 676
 laboratory specimens tested, 1121
last endemic cases, 676–678
pockmark surveys, 1172
reward for reporting cases, 678, 1173
scar surveys (pockmarks, vaccination, variolation), 668, 673
sources of outbreaks, 1970–1973, 681, 1172
spread to other countries, 676, 1074, 1085, 1086, 1089
surveillance-containment, 495, 674–676, 682, 1171–1173
underreporting, 661, 663, 674
vaccination, assessment, 491, 492, 669–670, 671
 during 1930s, 347, 661
 methodology, 669
 scar survey, nomads, 673
- Afghanistan, vaccination (*cont.*)
 1963–1968, 663–664
 1969–1974, 669–673, 679
 by age group, 678
vaccine, production, 661, 664
 supplied, 471, 664, 666
variolation, 247, 661, 664, 668, 669, 677–678, 682–685, 1172, 1173–1175
 cause of smallpox outbreaks, 664, 678, 681, 683, 684, 685, 1172, 1173
 kits, 662, 683
 methods, 682–684
 viability of virus, 683, 684, 1172–1173
volunteers, women, 664, 666, 667
- Africa, land cover development, 867
smallpox, gods associated with, 212, 219, 223, 233, 856, 887
 history, 1000–1900, 233–235
 importations, 1969–1976, 1083–1084, 1101
 incidence, 1900–1958, 349–361
variolation, 257–258
see also Central Africa; Eastern Africa; North Africa; Southern Africa; Western Africa; and under names of individual countries
- Ahrun, description of smallpox, 212, 214
- AID, *see* United States Agency for International Development
- AIDS, *see* Acquired immunodeficiency syndrome
- Airborne infection, mousepox, 123
- smallpox, 185, 186, 191–192
 from laboratories, 193, 1098–1100
 from hospitals, 186, 192–193
- Åland Islands, smallpox, cyclic epidemicity, 178
- Alastrim, 3, 329, 595
geographical spread, 328–329, 331
- virus, 97, 99–101
- Algeria, smallpox, elimination, 349, 352, 396
 during Second World War, 351
 incidence, 1920–1964, 352
variolation, 258
- Al-Razi, description of smallpox, 212, 214
- Amaas, 3, 177, 212, 235, 242, 361
- Amazon basin, precertification searches, 1154, 1155
smallpox occurrence, 595, 599–600
vaccination, 427, 598
- American Type Culture Collection, stocks of variola virus, 1276

* Numbers in italics indicate that information on that page is only in an illustration or table.

- American war of independence, smallpox, 212, 239–240
 variolation, 212, 240, 257
- Americas, certification by international commission, 1110–1111, 1151–1156
 smallpox, countries reporting, 1947–1950, 390
 history, 1507–1900, 235–240
 incidence, 1959–1971, 594
see also Central America; North America; South America; and under names of individual countries
- Amerindians, susceptibility to smallpox, 166, 195, 197–198, 212, 236–240
 vaccination, 212, 240, 263
- Angola, certification by international commission, 1197, 1210–1211
 members of international commission, 1144
 chickenpox surveillance, 1210–1211
 civil war, 995
 smallpox, elimination, 359, 360, 396, 995
 history before 1900, 233, 235
 importations, 995, 1210
 incidence, 1927–1966, 359, 360
 laboratory specimens tested, 995, 1120, 1210, 1211
 pockmark survey, 1210, 1211
 vaccination, 995, 1211
 vaccine, freeze-dried, 995
 variola, major, 1210
 minor, 995
- Animal reservoir of smallpox, 479–480, 1322–1333
- Anopheles gambiae*, eradication, Brazil, 377–379
 Egypt, 378–379
- Antibodies, *see* Immunity after orthopoxvirus infection; Orthopoxviruses, antibodies
- “Anti-comet” test, 78, 150, 151, 154
- Antigenaemia in smallpox, 128
- Antonine plague, 213, 215
- Arab countries of the Gulf area, certification by Global Commission, 1197, 1220–1221
 laboratory specimens tested, 1220
see also under names of individual countries
- Arab traders, spread of smallpox, 212, 225, 233, 234, 235
 spread of variolation, 253, 257
- Argentina, certification by international commission, 1150, 1153–1154
 expenditure for smallpox eradication, 398, 597
 smallpox, elimination, 333, 397, 594, 595
 importations, 594, 1085
 incidence, 1936–1958, 333, 334
 1959–1971, 594, 602
 1966–1971, 1151
 spread to other countries, 1085
 vaccination, 599, 600
 scar survey, 1154
- Argentina (*cont.*)
 vaccine, donated, 464, 564
 production, 622–623
 variolation, 256
- Arthropod transmission of poxviruses, 183
- Asia, *see* Eastern Asia; South-western Asia
- Athens, plague, 213, 214–215
- Australia, compulsory vaccination, 310
 contributions for smallpox eradication, 464, 466
 quarantine, 171, 241, 362
 smallpox, history, 1789–1900, 201, 213, 240–241
 after 1900, 361–362
 variola minor, 361
- Austria, contributions for smallpox eradication, 464, 466, 1010
 smallpox, 320, 321, 323
 deaths, 1900–1919, 321
 elimination, 318, 322
 incidence, 1920–1958, 318
- Avian leukosis virus, 588
- Aztec empire, effect of smallpox, 221, 235–237, 238
- Bahrain, certification by Global Commission, 1197, 1220–1221
 laboratory specimens tested, 1121, 1220
 pockmark survey, 1220
 vaccine supplied, 471
- Balmis-Salvany expedition, 226, 237, 247, 263
- Bangladesh, certification by international commission, 1150, 1189–1193
 members of international commission, 1126, 1143
 national commission, 1191, 1192
 staff involved in precertification activities, 1189
 civil war, 807–808, 818, 843
 expenditure for smallpox eradication, 814–815
 floods, 829, 832–833
 health services, 815, 816, 826–827, 830
 Intensified Programme, 814–847
 chronology of progress, 517–535, 825
 containment, 838–839
 cross-notification of suspected cases, 839, 840
 emergency plan, 1974–1975, 829–831
 isolation of patients, 830, 832
 laboratory diagnosis, 842–843
 national mobilization, 835, 837–840
 reporting system, 817, 823, 830, 831
 resources provided, 814–815
 staff, 837, 841
 vehicles, 814, 822, 826, 834, 835, 836
 reward for reporting cases, 831, 832, 840, 1189, 1190
 searches, 503, 505, 506, 508, 840–841, 1189–1190, 1191

- Bangladesh, Intensified Programme (*cont.*)
 suppression of reports, 842
 surveillance-containment, 816–818, 823–847
 training, 749, 821, 826–827, 840
 population, density, 808, 809, 811
 movement, 809, 810, 833
 refugees, 740, 750, 807–808, 813, 819, 820–821,
 822, 833, 835
 smallpox, case-fatality rate, 50–51, 177, 178
 age-specific, 813, 847
 effect of population density, 197, 811
 epidemiological research, 204, 812–813, 817
 elimination, 1970, 338, 807, 818
 1975, 338, 843–847
 importations, 820, 1085
 incidence, age, 813, 847
 cyclic, 811
 infected villages, 826–827, 828, 830
 outbreaks, 839
 seasonal, 179, 181, 811, 818, 825
 1950–1966, 346, 347
 1950–1976, 811
 1961–1976, 812
 laboratory specimens tested, 1121, 1191
 last case, 845
 pockmark surveys, 173–174, 1190, 1191, 1193
 re-establishment of endemicity, 820, 1085
 secondary attack rate, 200
 spread to other countries, 1082, 1085, 1086
 underreporting, 174, 823, 824
 urban, 813, 817
 last case in India, 788
 vaccination, 811, 812, 814–817, 823, 825, 826,
 841–842
 efficacy, 813
 scar survey, 812, 813, 815
 vaccine, production, 346, 469, 563, 811, 816
 quality, 816
 supplied, 471, 816
 variolation, 810–811
 BCG vaccination, 434
 combined with smallpox vaccination, 311–312,
 490, 915
 jet injector, 490, 918
 see also under names of individual countries
 Beggars, spread of smallpox, 777, 788, 799, 1361
 Belgian Congo, *see* Zaire
 Belgium, smallpox, deaths, 1900–1909, 321
 elimination, 318, 322
 importations, 324, 1074
 incidence, 1920–1958, 318, 323
 vaccine donated, 464, 564, 1268, 1269
 Belize, 954
 smallpox, elimination, 333
 Benefits of smallpox eradication, financial, 1364–1365
 social, 1363–1364, 1365
 see also Costs of smallpox
 Benin (Dahomey), certification by international
 commission, 1150, 1166–1168
féticheurs, 887, 888
 health services structure, 852–853, 899
 smallpox, elimination, 354, 892
 epidemiology, 203–204, 888–889
 eradication programme combined with measles
 control, 888–892
 chronology of progress, 518–523
 incidence, 1961–1970, 852
 1966–1971, 1163
 laboratory specimens tested, 1120, 1166
 pockmark surveys, 1165
 secondary attack rate, 200
 vaccination, 880, 881, 889, 890
 vaccine supplied, 470
 variolation, 887–888
 Bhutan, certification by international commission,
 1150, 1186–1187, 1188
 members of international commission, 1142
 smallpox, importations, 802, 1085, 1086
 incidence, 1967–1976, 1179
 vaccination, 801
 Bifurcated needle, comparison with other methods,
 571–572, 579, 731
 container, 572–573, 800
 cost, 572
 development, 568, 569
 durability, 570–571
 extent of use, 472–473, 572
 instructions for use, 566, 570, 572, 573, 574
 method of use, 568–572, 646, 679, 800
 modification by WHO, 569–570
 reserve stocks, 1268
 take rate, 571
 see also under names of individual countries
 Biofarma Lymph Institute, Bandung, 633, 637, 639,
 640, 1159
 Biological warfare, international convention, 1341
 variola virus as potential weapon, 239, 1341, 1343,
 1344
 Birmingham, *see* University of Birmingham
 Black Death, 229
 see also Plague
 Blijdorp zoo, Rotterdam, outbreak of monkeypox,
 1288, 1289
 Blindness as sequela of smallpox, 50, 57, 196, 219,
 225, 226, 231, 715, 1363
 Bolivia, certification by international commission,
 1150, 1155
 expenditure for smallpox eradication, 398, 597
 smallpox, elimination, 333, 397, 594, 595
 importations, 594, 1085
 incidence, 1931–1958, 334
 1959–1971, 594

- Bolivia, smallpox (*cont.*)
 laboratory specimens tested, 1121, 1156
 vaccination, 599, 600
 vaccine production, 623
- Bombay, description of smallpox, 27
- Books on smallpox eradication, 714, 808, 847, 894, 1005, 1038, 1283–1284
- Boston, smallpox, 238, 239, 256–257, 274
 variolation, 239, 247, 256–257
- Botswana, certification by international commission, 1197, 1202–1205
 members of international commission, 1144–1145, 1204
- chickenpox surveillance, 1203
- health facilities, 988
- population density, 988, 991
- smallpox, case-fatality rate, 177, 178
 chronology of eradication, 526–531
 concealment of cases, 196, 206, 993
 elimination, 1964, 359, 396, 988, 993
 1973, 359
 importation, 989, 1084
 incidence, age, 994
 1959–1974, 988
 1967–1974, 1198
 laboratory specimens tested, 990, 1120, 1203
 pockmark surveys, 1203, 1204
 re-establishment of endemicity, 989, 1083
 spread to other countries, 1084
 vaccination, BCG, 994
 smallpox, 988
 assessment, 993
 opposition by Mazezuru 196, 993, 994
 vaccine supplied, 470, 989, 990
 variola minor, 982
- Bovine papular stomatitis, 1288, 1317
- Brazil, certification by international commission, 1150, 1152–1153, 1155–1156
 members of international commission, 1111, 1140
 surveillance, 1152–1153
 expenditure for smallpox eradication, 398, 597, 620, 622
- Intensified Programme, 603–622, 624–625
 Amapá, pilot programme with jet injector, 577, 601–602
 bifurcated needle, 605
 Branquinhas outbreak, 605–607
 chronology of progress, 518–527
 jet injector, 601–603
 reporting, 601, 607, 612, 613, 618–619, 621, 1152, 1153
 staff, 603–604
 surveillance-containment, 610–615, 618–619, 620, 625
 vehicles, availability, 607
 weekly surveillance report, 607, 614, 625
- Brazil (*cont.*)
 malaria eradication, 377–379
 national programme, 1962, 601
 smallpox, case-fatality rate, 178, 619
 age-specific, 177, 621
 elimination, 333, 595, 616, 618–619
 history, 1553–1900, 212, 237
 hospital infections, 202, 607
 incidence, age, 621
 seasonal, 179, 180, 181
 1920–1958, 333, 334, 335
 1959–1971, 594
 1967–1972, 610
 laboratory specimens tested, 1153
 school infections, 202
 secondary attack rates, 200, 612
 spread to other countries, 602, 1085
 underreporting, 612
 vaccination, 604–605, 607, 608, 609, 611, 614, 615–616, 617, 618
 assessment, 606–607, 621
 efficacy, 612
 scar survey, 612
 1967–1971, 604, 609, 624
 vaccine, donated, 464, 564
 production in eggs, 603, 623–624, 625
 quality, 561–562, 588, 623–624, 1156
 supplied, 470
 variola, major, 237, 333, 335
 minor, 335, 595
 variolation, 237, 256
 yellow fever eradication, 375–377
- Buffalopox, 95, 105, 1312
- Bulgaria, smallpox, elimination, 319, 322
 incidence, 1920–1958, 319, 323
- Burkina Faso (Upper Volta), certification by international commission, 1150, 1166–1168
 measles vaccination, 407, 853–855
 smallpox, among nomads, 895
 elimination, 354, 895
 eradication programme combined with measles control, 895–897
 chronology of progress, 518–521
 incidence, 1961–1970, 852
 1966–1971, 1163
 laboratory specimens tested, 1120, 1166
 pockmark surveys, 1165
 vaccination, 881
 vaccine supplied, 470
- Burma, certification by international commission, 1150, 1189, 1192
 members of international commission, 1126, 1143
 expenditure for smallpox eradication, 398
 smallpox, case-fatality rate, 177
 elimination, 336–337, 338, 397
 history before 1900, 213, 224
 importations, 1085, 1086, 1133

- Burma, smallpox (*cont.*)
 incidence, 1920–1958, 336–337, 345
 1967–1976, 1179
 laboratory specimens tested, 1121, 1189
 pockmark surveys, 1189, 1192
 vaccine, production, 469
 supplied, 471
- Burundi, certification by international commission, 1150, 1168–1170
 Intensified Programme, 959, 962
 agreement with government, 949–950
 chronology of progress, 518–525
 resources employed, 955
- smallpox, elimination, 354, 964
 incidence, 1965–1977, 947
 1965–1972, 1168
 laboratory specimens tested, 1120, 1170
 pockmark surveys, 1169
 vaccination, 948, 952, 962
 vaccine, liquid, 947, 959
 supplied, 470, 951–952
- Butantan Institute, São Paulo, 603, 623
 “Buying the smallpox”, 253–254
- Calcutta, importance for smallpox eradication, 747
 Institute of Tropical Medicine, 183, 479
 smallpox, epidemiology, 206
 searches, 789
 secondary attack rate, 200
 street dwellers, 786
 virological studies, 183–185
- Cambodia, *see* Democratic Kampuchea
- Camelpox, 75, 1315, 1316
 parapoxvirus as occasional cause, 1317
 vaccinia virus as occasional cause, 105
 virus, 75, 118, 1316, 1317
 biological characteristics, 84, 87
 differentiation from variola virus, 83, 104, 1319
 DNA, 94, 1282
- Cameroon, certification by international commission, 1150, 1169–1170
 contributions for smallpox eradication, 464
 health services structure, 852–853, 906
 human monkeypox, 1296
 smallpox, elimination, 354
 eradication programme combined with measles control, 907
 chronology of progress, 518–521
 importations, 907, 1084
 incidence, 1925–1966, 355
 1961–1970, 852
 1967–1971, 1168
 laboratory specimens tested, 1120, 1170
 pockmark surveys, 1169
 vaccine supplied, 470, 906–907
 vaccination, BCG, 906
- Cameroon, vaccination (*cont.*)
 smallpox, 881, 906–907
 yellow fever, 906
- Canada, contributions for smallpox eradication, 464, 466, 815, 835, 1026, 1053
 smallpox, elimination, 328, 333
 importation, 594, 1070, 1081
 incidence, 1924–1952, 328
 vaccine, donated, 464, 564, 1268
 production, 562
 variola minor, 331, 332, 1081
- Cape Town, smallpox, 212, 233–235, 360
 variolation, 235
- Cape Verde, vaccine supplied, 470
- CARE, 834, 835
- Caribbean area, smallpox, 212, 236, 238
- Caroline Islands, smallpox, 242
- Case-fatality rate, monkeypox, 1302
 smallpox, 5, 50–51, 175–178
 after importations into Europe, 1074, 1076–1077
 age-specific, 53, 176–177
 demographic influences, 197–198
 effect of vaccination, 5, 52–53, 176
 hospitals, 50–51, 177
 rural and urban areas, 50–51, 177, 178
 “virgin-soil” epidemics, 195, 197, 227, 235, 236, 237, 238
 variola minor, 175, 177, 178, 621
see also under names of individual countries
- Catherine-de-Barnes Hospital (England), 1072, 1097
- CDC, *see* Centers for Disease Control
- Cell-mediated immunity, 147, 148, 155–157
 orthopoxvirus infections, 156–157
 smallpox, 157
 methods for measuring, 155–156
 vaccinated persons, 159–161
- Centers for Disease Control (USA), assistance, Bangladesh, 811, 837
 India, 769
 Somalia, 1053
 control of vaccine, post-eradication, 1265
 information on Iran outbreak, 1087
 jet injector studies, 576–577, 601–602
 smallpox eradication-measles control programme
 in western and central Africa, 407–408, 417–418, 849–909
 OCEAC countries, 907
 operations officers, 861
 regional office in West Africa, 860, 876
 relations with USAID, 855–860
 surveys of vaccinal complications, 302–306
 training courses for smallpox eradication, 418, 437, 863
see also WHO collaborating centre, Atlanta

- Central Africa, certification by international commission, 1168–1170, 1171
 coordination of precertification activities, 1169
 members of international commission, 1141–1142, 1171
 human monkeypox, 1169, 1170
 incidence, 1970–1984, 1296
 smallpox, eradication programme combined with measles control, costs, 859, 860
 development, 853–860
 government agreements, 857–860
 health services structure, 852–853, 906, 907
 jet injectors, 906, 908
 national programmes, 906–908
 objectives, 860
 OCEAC role, 876
 USA role, 849–850, 857
 history before 1900, 212, 233, 234, 235
 incidence, 1900–1958, 353–356
 1920–1966, 356
 1965–1972, 1168
 laboratory specimens tested, 1170
 pockmark surveys, 1169
 vaccination, BCG, 906
 smallpox, 906–908
 yellow fever, 906
 vaccine supplied, 906–907
see also under names of individual countries
- Central African Republic, certification by international commission, 1150, 1169–1170
 health services structure, 852–853, 906
 human monkeypox, 1296, 1303
 smallpox, elimination, 354
 eradication programme combined with measles control, 907
 incidence, 1961–1970, 852
 laboratory specimens tested, 1120, 1170
 pockmark surveys, 1169
 vaccination, BCG, 906
 smallpox, 881
 yellow fever, 906
 vaccine supplied, 470, 906–907
- Central America, smallpox, 327–329
 elimination, 329, 333
 incidence, 1920–1958, 329
 yellow fever eradication, 376
see also under names of individual countries
- Central nervous system disease, as complication of vaccination, 300–301, 306–307
 as contraindication to vaccination, 308
- Centre for Applied Microbiology and Research, United Kingdom, 1096, 1274, 1276, 1282
- Cercopithecus aethiops*, monkeypox virus infection, 1289, 1309
- Cercopithecus ascanius*, monkeypox virus infection, 1289, 1309
- “whitepox” virus, 1328, 1330
- Certification of eradication, *Aedes aegypti*, 1104
 concept, 1104, 1107–1108, 1110
 definition and criteria, 1108–1110
 malaria, 1104, 1107
 smallpox, 538, 1107–1140, 1362–1363
 Africa south of the Sahara, organization, 1161–1162
 categories of countries, 1128–1130, 1133
 chronology, 1130–1131, 1132, 1133, 1150
 coordination, 1113–1114
 global, 1127–1130, 1363
 historical development, 1107–1108, 1110–1113
 national preparations, 1110, 1111, 1112–1113, 1114–1123
 guidelines, 1131
 strategies, 1107, 1110–1113
- see also Consultation on Worldwide Certification of Smallpox Eradication; Global Commission for the Certification of Smallpox Eradication; International commissions for the certification of smallpox eradication; and under names of individual countries*
- Ceylon, *see Sri Lanka*
- Chad, certification by international commission, 1150, 1169–1170
 civil disorder, 908
 health services structure, 852–853, 906
 smallpox, elimination, 349, 354, 356, 396, 908
 eradication programme combined with measles control, 907–908
 importations, 908, 1084, 1133
 incidence, 1928–1966, 356
 1961–1970, 852
 1965–1972, 1168
 island outbreaks, 907–908
 laboratory specimens tested, 1120, 1170
 pockmark surveys, 1169
 vaccination, BCG, 906
 smallpox, 881, 908
 yellow fever, 906
 vaccine supplied, 470, 906–907
- Charter of Punta del Este, 601
- Chemoprophylaxis, smallpox, 66–67
- Chemotherapy, complications of vaccination, 309
 smallpox, 66–68
- Chickenpox, age distribution of deaths, India, 746
 differentiation from, variola major, 61, 63, 213, 440–441, 745, 746, 1158, 1172, 1173, 1183–1184, 1190, 1199, 1272
 variola minor, 56, 63, 1027, 1118
- laboratory tests, 1200
- rash, 58
- reported deaths, Madagascar, 1211, 1212
- reporting, 1176–1177
- seasonal incidence, 179
- secondary attack rate, 200

- Chickenpox (*cont.*)
 severity in adults, 61, 746
 surveillance, precertification, 1114, 1118, 1122, 1199, 1200
see also under names of individual countries
- Chile, certification by international commission, 1150, 1152
 expenditure for smallpox eradication, 597
 smallpox, elimination, 333, 334, 595
 importations, 594, 598, 1085
 incidence, 1920–1958, 334
 1959–1971, 594
 vaccine production, 622–623
 variolation, 256
- Chimpanzee, monkeypox, 1289, 1303
 smallpox, 1325
 “whitepox” virus, 1328, 1329–1330
- China, certification by Global Commission, 1133, 1228, 1248–1261
 visit by WHO consultants, 1253–1255
 health services, 1250, 1254
 population density, 340
 relations with WHO, 370, 404, 425, 517, 1248, 1250–1253
 smallpox, ancient historical accounts, 216
 elimination, 336–337, 338, 340–342, 397, 1257
 gods and goddesses, 222, 225
 history before 1900, 213, 225–226, 227
 importations, 342, 1255, 1258, 1259
 incidence, seasonal, 339
 1921–1958, 336–337, 338
 1950–1965, 340, 341
 Nei Mongol Autonomous Region, 1255, 1259–1260
 pockmark surveys, 1257, 1258, 1259
 Shanghai, 341, 342–343
 Shanxi Province, 1255, 1260
 Xizang Autonomous Region (Tibet), 1257–1259
 Yunnan Province, 1255, 1256–1257, 1258, 1259
 Tibetan refugees in Nepal, pockmark survey, 1186, 1250
 vaccination, 799
- vaccination, introduction, 213, 226, 339
 mass campaign, 339, 340, 342–343
 vaccine production, 337, 339–340
 variolation, 187, 213, 225, 226, 247, 252–253, 268, 339
 cause of smallpox outbreaks, 342, 1255, 1256, 1259–1260
 variola virus stocks, 1260
- China (Province of Taiwan), expenditure for smallpox eradication, 398
 relations with WHO, 1248
 smallpox, elimination, 1258
 vaccine donated, 564
- Cholera, diversion of smallpox staff, 668, 699, 743, 752, 936
 influence on acceptance of idea of smallpox eradication, 713
- Research Laboratory, Dhaka, 812
 suppression of reports, 1087
- Chordopoxvirinae, 72–73
- Clinical types of smallpox, classification, 4–5
see also Flat-type smallpox; Haemorrhagic-type smallpox; Modified-type smallpox; Ordinary-type smallpox
- Collection kit, for virological specimens, 110, 434, 435, 1215
- Colombia, certification by international commission, 1150, 1154
 expenditure for smallpox eradication, 398, 597
 smallpox, elimination, 333, 397, 594, 595
 incidence, 1927–1958, 334
 1959–1971, 594, 599
 search in Amazon basin, 599
 vaccine donated, 464, 564
 vaccine production, 622–623
 vaccination, 598, 599, 600
 scar survey, 1154
- yellow fever, 376, 379
- Committee on Orthopoxvirus Infections, 1264, 1269, 1275, 1276, 1280, 1285, 1341
- Communicable Disease Center, *see* Centers for Disease Control
- Comoros, vaccine supplied, 470
- Complement-fixation test, 149
 overt smallpox, 45–46
 persistence of antibodies, after smallpox, 157, 158
 after revaccination, 158, 159
 after vaccination, 158, 159
- subclinical smallpox, 30–31, 40
- Complications, smallpox, 47–49, 57
 vaccination, 296–311
- Concealment of smallpox, 196, 202, 206, 733, 844, 993, 1052, 1087, 1088, 1090, 1123
see also Incidence of smallpox; Reporting of smallpox cases; Suppression of reports, smallpox
- Congenital infection, vaccinia virus, 301–302
 variola virus, 42, 123–124
- Congo (People's Republic of), certification by international commission, 1150, 1169–1170
 health services structure, 852–853, 906
 human monkeypox, serological survey, 1307
 smallpox, elimination, 354
 eradication programme combined with measles control, 906–908
 incidence, 1961–1970, 852
 1965–1972, 1168
 laboratory specimens tested, 1120, 1170
 pockmark surveys, 1169

- Congo (People's Republic of) (*cont.*)
 vaccination, BCG, 906
 smallpox, 881
 yellow fever, 906
 vaccine supplied, 470, 906–907
- Congo, Democratic Republic of the, *see* Zaire
- Conjunctivitis in smallpox, 30, 45, 123
- Connaught Medical Research Laboratories, Toronto, 467, 547, 548, 550, 603, 622, 623, 625, 1267
see also WHO Regional Reference Centre for Smallpox Vaccine in the Region of the Americas
- Consultation on Worldwide Certification of Smallpox Eradication, 1127–1130
 categories of countries for certification, 1128–1130, 1133
 establishment of Global Commission, 1130
 participants and advisers, 1146–1147
- Contact fever in smallpox, 29
- Contact infection in smallpox, 189, 190, 191, 203, 204, 205, 206, 207, 422, 689, 699
- Contacts, tracing, 494, 497–498
- Containment, 498, 501–503, 509–513
 early history, 275
 manpower and costs, India, 786
see also Surveillance-containment strategy
- Corpses, possibility of variola virus in scabs, 194, 1273, 1343
see also Mummies
- Cortisone, effects in smallpox, 127
- Costa Rica, smallpox, elimination, 329, 333
 incidence, 1920–1958, 329
- Costs, smallpox, 1363–1366
 developing countries, 1364–1365
 industrialized countries, 415, 1365
 smallpox eradication, 1365
 estimated, 369, 408, 413, 459–463
 expenditure, international, 1959–1966, 384, 391, 395, 398
 1967–1979, 462, 463, 466, 467, 1366
 national, 1365, 1366
see also Global smallpox eradication programme, 1959–1966; Intensified Smallpox Eradication Programme; and under names of individual countries
- Côte d'Ivoire, certification by international commission, 1150, 1166–1168
 expenditure for smallpox eradication, 398
 human monkeypox, 1293, 1296
 prevalence survey, 1306–1307
- smallpox, elimination, 352, 354, 396
 eradication campaign, 1960–1966, 352
 eradication programme combined with measles control, 902–903
 importations, 901, 903
 incidence, 1961–1970, 852
- Côte d'Ivoire, smallpox (*cont.*)
 laboratory specimens tested, 1120, 1166
 pockmark surveys, 1165
 vaccination, 352, 881, 902–903
- Council of Arab Minister's Fund for Health Development, contributions for smallpox eradication, 464
- Country report, precertification, 1107, 1114, 1115, 1123, 1128, 1129–1130, 1133
- Cowpox, 258, 260, 263, 265
 epidemiology, 1312–1314
 in cows, caused by cowpox virus, 1300, 1313, 1314, 1316
 caused by vaccinia virus, 105, 108, 1311
 in humans, 1300, 1312, 1316
 in other animals, 1313, 1314
 spurious, 108, 260, 1300, 1313, 1316
- Cowpox virus, 73, 74, 118
 biological characteristics, 84, 85, 87, 93, 108–109
 compared with vaccinia virus, 278
 DNA, 94, 1313–1314
 isolation from various animals, 1313, 1314
 persistence in animals, 145–146
 possible reservoir hosts, 1314, 1315
 white pock mutants, 92, 108–109
- Crimean-Congo haemorrhagic fever, 1278
- Cuba, donation of vaccine, 367
 expenditure for smallpox eradication, 597
 smallpox, 236
 vaccine production, 622–623
 variola minor, 323
 yellow fever eradication, 374–375
- Cynomolgus monkey, kidney cells, monkeypox virus recovered from, 1288
 "whitepox" virus recovered from, 1326, 1327–1328
 monkeypox, 1288, 1289, 1290
 serial transmission of variola virus, 1325
- Cyprus, contributions for smallpox eradication, 401
 smallpox, 321
 vaccine supplied, 471
- Cytosine arabinoside, 67–68
- Czechoslovakia, smallpox, elimination, 319, 322
 incidence, 1920–1958, 319, 321, 323
 importations, 1074, 1076
 routine vaccination, annual cost, 415
 vaccine donated, 464, 564
 variolation, 247, 253, 254–255
- Dahomey, *see* Benin
- Deaths, *see* Case-fatality rate
- Democratic Kampuchea, certification by Global Commission, 1197, 1224, 1225
- smallpox, elimination, 338, 346, 397

- Democratic Kampuchea, smallpox (*cont.*)
 incidence, 1952–1963, 1224
 vaccine supplied, 471
- Democratic People's Republic of Korea, *see* Korea
- Democratic Yemen, certification by international commission, 1197, 1219–1220
 members of international commission, 1145
 civil disorder, 1003–1004
 expenditure for smallpox eradication, 1003–1004
 Mecca pilgrims, 1003
 refugees, 1003
 smallpox, elimination, 349, 397
 eradication programme, 1003–1004
 importations, absence of, 1003
 incidence before 1967, 1003
 laboratory specimens tested, 1121, 1219
 pockmark surveys, 1219, 1220
 reward for reporting cases, 1219
 vaccination, BCG, 1003, 1004
 smallpox, 998, 1003, 1004
 vaccine supplied, 471
 variola minor, 1003
- Denmark, contributions for smallpox eradication, 463, 464, 466, 815, 835
 smallpox, deaths, 1900–1919, 321
 elimination, 171, 322
 importation, 1074, 1079–1081
 incidence during 20th century, 323, 327
- Diagnosis of smallpox, alternative, 63, 64
 clinical, 19–22, 23
 differential, 55–63
 laboratory, 64, 109–110
 methods, 110–114
see also Laboratory specimens tested by WHO; WHO collaborating centre, Atlanta, Moscow
- Disinfection, after imported case in Japan, 1082
 for smallpox containment, 498, 501, 502
- Djibouti (French Territory of the Afars and the Issas), certification by international commission, 1133, 1243–1244, 1246, 1247
 members of international commission, 1145
 health services, 1041
 refugees, 486, 1040–1041
 smallpox, elimination, 354, 396, 1042, 1044
 importations, 1034, 1038, 1041, 1043–1044, 1084
 incidence, 1962–1978, 1041
 international cooperation in surveillance, 1020–1021
 laboratory specimens tested, 1120
 reward for reporting cases, 1244
 searches, 1244
 vaccination, 1038, 1041–1042, 1243–1244
 scar survey, 1243–1244
 vaccine supplied, 470
 variola, major, 1041
 minor, 1041
- DNA, *see* Orthopoxviruses; and under individual viruses
- Dracunculiasis, elimination in USSR, 366
 proposed global elimination, 387, 1366, 1367, 1368–1369
- Droplet nuclei, 191
 infectivity of variola virus in, 185–187
- Drug eruptions, in differential diagnosis of smallpox, 60, 62
- Dubai, laboratory specimens tested, 1121
see also United Arab Emirates
- East Pakistan, *see* Bangladesh
- Easter Island, smallpox, 242
- Eastern Africa, expenditure on smallpox eradication, 950–951
 Intensified Programme, 951–964
 agreements with governments, 948–951
 resources, 955
 smallpox, case-fatality rates, 948, 949
 control before 1969, 946–948
 history to 1900, 233–235
 importations, 964–967
 incidence, 1920–1966, 357–359
 1965–1977, 947
 surveillance, 963–964
 trade with India, 358
 vaccination, before 1969, 947
 1967–1973, 948, 952–962
 vaccine, production, 947, 951–952
 supplied, 951
 variola, major, 945–946, 948
 minor, 945–946
see also Burundi; Kenya; Rwanda; Uganda; United Republic of Tanzania
- Eastern Asia, smallpox, history, 1000–1900, 225–228
 1900–1958, 335–346
 incidence, 1920–1966, 336–337
see also under names of individual countries
- Ebola virus disease, 1113, 1278
- Ectromelia virus, 73, 74–75, 118
 biological characteristics, 84, 87
 DNA, 94
 persistence in animals, 144–145
see also Mousepox
- Ecuador, certification by international commission, 1150, 1152
 expenditure for smallpox eradication, 398, 597
 smallpox, elimination, 333, 397, 594, 595
 incidence, 1923–1958, 334
 1959–1971, 594
 vaccination, 599, 600
 vaccine production, 622–623
 variola, major, 333
 minor, 333, 594
 yellow fever eradication, 376

- Eczema, contraindication to vaccination, 307–308
- Eczema vaccinatum, 298, 299
frequency, 303–305
- Egypt, expenditure for smallpox eradication, 398
malaria, 378–379
- smallpox, during ancient times, 210–211, 233
elimination, 349, 352
incidence, 1920–1964, 351, 352
and deaths, 1886–1931, 353
- variola minor, 323
- variolation, 212, 225, 247
- Electron microscopy, herpesvirus virions, 111
orthopoxvirus virions, 72, 77, 111
orthopoxvirus DNA, 80, 103
smallpox diagnosis, 110–111, 113, 114
- Elimination of smallpox, definition, 1110
- ELISA, 150
- El Salvador, smallpox, elimination, 329, 333
incidence, 1925–1958, 329
- Enanthem, monkeypox, 1297
smallpox, 7, 19, 45
source of infectious virus, 183–184
histopathology, 138–139
- Encephalitis, concomitant disease, 300
postvaccinal, 300–301, 473
frequency, 304, 305, 306, 307
histopathology, 142–143
pathogenesis, 143
with cowpox, 1316
with variola, 49, 143
see also Central nervous system disease;
Encephalopathy
- Encephalopathy, postvaccinal, 300–301
- Endemic countries, assessment of, 393
definition, 517
epidemics, 178–179
numbers, by continent, 1920–1977, 170–171
during 18th century, 170
1900, 362
1920–1958, 170, 171, 172–173
1958, 362
1959, 394, 395, 396–397
1959–1966, 172
1965, 411
1967, 394, 395, 396–397, 518
1967–1978, 170–173, 516, 517–538
see also Non-endemic countries
- Envelope of vaccinia virus, 75, 76, 77
“anti-comet” test, 150–151
effect on penetration of virus into cell, 86
effect on spread through body, 129, 130, 131
formation, 88–89, 91
significance in protection, 78, 154, 162–163
viral polypeptides in, 78
- Enzyme-linked immunosorbent assay, 150
- Epidemics of smallpox, before 1900, 214–217
cyclic fluctuations, 178–179, 218
effect on vaccination rates, 179
forecasting, 182
in endemic countries, 178–179, 224
“virgin-soil”, 224, 227, 229, 234–235, 236–240
1000–1900, 217–244
1900–1958, 321–362
- Epidemiology of smallpox, 169–208
among nomads, 205, 1057, 1060
case studies, rural, 203–205
urban, 206
- eradication zones, 517
- observations by al-Razi, 214
- research in Pakistan, 204–205, 687–690
- see also* Case-fatality rate; Contact infection;
Epidemics of smallpox; Hospitals; Humidity;
Incidence of smallpox; Islands; Population size;
Schools; Seasonal incidence; Social factors
affecting smallpox; Spread of smallpox; Variola
virus, infection with
- Equatorial Guinea, certification by international
commission, 1150, 1169–1170
- smallpox, elimination, 354, 396
eradication programme combined with measles
control, 851
incidence, 1961–1970, 852
pockmark surveys, 1169
- vaccination, 881
- vaccine supplied, 470
- Equinosis, 108, 265
- Eradication, *Aedes aegypti*, 377, 379
animal diseases, 371, 372–373
Anopheles gambiae, 377–379
definition, 371–372
difficulties, 388
dracunculiasis, 366, 387, 1366, 1368–1369
feasibility, R. Dubos, 387, 388
F.L. Soper, 377, 378, 379, 380, 387
history of concept, 371–393
hookworm, 373–374, 376
malaria, 379–386
measles, 387, 1367–1368
poliomyelitis, 387, 1366, 1368
Rockefeller Foundation, role, 373–377
- smallpox, criteria, 1109, 1110
definition, 1108–1109, 1321–1322
global, declaration of, 1134–1140
main epidemiological zones, 517
publicity for, 1134
prediction by Jenner, 259, 540
principles, 422, 1346
proposals, Haygarth and Carl, 256
Simpson, 275
WHO, 366–371, 391–393
role of WHO, 1349–1351

- Eradication (*cont.*)
- yaws, 386–387, 1369
 - yellow fever, 374–377, 1322–1323
 - see also* Certification of eradication; Malaria, eradication
- Erythema multiforme, in differential diagnosis of smallpox, 59, 62
- Ethiopia, certification by international commission, 1133, 1231–1237, 1245, 1247, 1249
- members of international commission, 1145–1146
 - influence of military activity, 1230, 1231, 1232, 1233, 1236
 - surveillance in Ogaden desert, 1235–1237
 - visits by international commission, 1244–1247
- civil disorder and war, 1017, 1021–1022, 1025, 1026, 1028, 1029, 1034, 1038, 1040, 1061, 1231–1232, 1233, 1236
- communications, 998, 1005–1006, 1013
- demography, 1005, 1011
- expenditure for smallpox eradication, 1010
- health facilities, 1006, 1011
- Intensified Programme, 1009–1035
- agreement of government, 1008–1009
 - capture of smallpox workers, 1023, 1024, 1030–1031, 1047
 - chronology of progress, 518–537
 - coordination meetings, 449, 749
 - delay in commencement, 1007–1009
 - equipment maintenance, 1018
 - helicopters, 1021, 1022, 1023, 1027, 1028, 1029, 1030, 1031, 1051
 - nomads in Ogaden, 1027, 1028, 1029
 - searches, 175, 503, 504, 507, 1012, 1018–1019, 1032, 1232–1233
 - Somali guerrilla forces, 1028, 1029
 - staff involved, 1010, 1016
 - surveillance activities, 1011, 1012, 1018–1019, 1025
 - across borders, 1019
 - in hostile areas, 1020, 1023, 1025, 1026, 1030–1031
 - international cooperation, 1019, 1020–1021
 - report, 1011
- malaria eradication programme, relations with smallpox programme, 998, 1006, 1007, 1008, 1010, 1015, 1021
- refugees, 1020, 1040–1041
- smallpox, case-fatality rates, 178
- age-specific, 177, 1033
 - elimination, 354, 1032
 - history, 19th century, 235
 - early 20th century, 243, 358, 1006
 - incidence, age, 1033
 - 1931–1966, 357
 - 1971–1977, 1016
- laboratory specimens tested, 1120, 1233–1234, 1237
- Ethiopia, smallpox (*cont.*)
- last outbreak, 1014, 1032
 - secondary attack rate, 1033
 - spread to other countries, 1020, 1034, 1083, 1084
 - underreporting, 175, 1011
 - vaccination, before 1971, 1014
 - opposition to, 1007, 1016, 1019–1020
 - 1971–1977, 1016
- vaccine, production, 562, 1006
- supplied, 470, 1010
- variola, major, 243, 358, 1014, 1015
- minor, 243, 358, 998, 1006, 1007, 1016, 1033, 1034
- variolation, 1005, 1006, 1007, 1011, 1017, 1009, 1032, 1033
- volunteers, 1008, 1009, 1010, 1012, 1015, 1016, 1018, 1026
- Europe, smallpox, ancient historical accounts, 213, 214–215
- deaths, 1900–1919, 321
 - effect, First World War, 321
 - Franco-Prussian war, 232, 273
 - Second World War, 323–324
 - elimination, 322
 - hospitals as source, 201, 1076, 1077, 1079, 1080
 - importations, 180, 201, 202, 324, 1070, 1073–1081
 - incidence, seasonal, 179, 180, 1076, 1078
 - 1900–1900, 229–232
 - 1920–1958, 318, 319, 323
 - spread to other countries, 232–242
- vaccination, efficacy, 271–273
- spread, 231
- variola minor, 323, 324
- variolation, 231, 253–256
- see also under names of individual countries*
- Executive Board of WHO, membership, 425
- 1958, resolution (EB22.R12) establishing Special Account for Smallpox Eradication, 367
 - 1959, resolution (EB23.R40) suggesting quality control of vaccine, 369
 - 1966, discussion of Intensified Programme, 414–415
 - 1970, resolution (EB45.R26) on surveillance-containment, 483
- Expanded Programme on Immunization, 1353
- Féticheurs*, 203, 219, 235, 887, 888
- Fever with rash, 1061, 1177, 1180–1181, 1182, 1189, 1190, 1233, 1240–1241
- see also* Rumour register
- Fiji, measles, 242

- Financial aspects, global smallpox eradication programme, 1959–1966, budgetary provision, 393, 395, 399–400
 estimated costs, 369–370, 408
 expenditure, 384, 391, 395, 398
 voluntary contributions, 397, 400–402
 Intensified Programme, 459–467, 1358–1361
 bilateral assistance, 413, 459, 463, 464, 466–467, 1358, 1366
 expenditure, actual, 462, 463, 466, 467, 1366
 estimated, 413, 459–463
 local costs, 459, 859, 908, 1360–1361
 transfers of funds within WHO, 414, 461–462, 760, 762
 United Nations system contributions, 459, 460, 463, 464, 465, 466, 467, 1358, 1366
 voluntary contributions, 413, 418, 459, 463, 464, 465–467, 1360, 1366
 WHO regular budget, 393, 409–410, 414–417, 459, 460–463, 1350, 1366
 expenditure by WHO region, 1967–1979, 463
see also Costs; and under names of individual countries
- Finland, contributions for smallpox eradication, 464, 466
 smallpox, cyclic variations in incidence, 178
 deaths, 1900–1919, 321
 elimination, 319, 322
 incidence, 1920–1958, 319, 323
 vaccine donated, 464, 564
 variola minor, 323
- Flat-type smallpox, 4–5, 31–33
 rash, 31–32, 33
 toxæmia, 31
- Fomites in transmission of smallpox, 194, 202, 234, 1058, 1077, 1343
- France, contribution to WHO budget, 1967, 415
 contributions for smallpox eradication, 1053
 smallpox, deaths, 1900–1919, 321
 elimination, 318, 322
 importations, 324, 326
 incidence, 15th century, 229
 20th century, 326
 1920–1958, 318, 323
 support for OCCGE and OCEAC, 876
 vaccine, donated to WHO 564
 supplied to African countries, 286, 906–907
 variolation, 247, 255
- French Guiana, certification by international commission, 1150, 1154
 smallpox, elimination, 333, 595
 importations, 594, 599, 602, 1085
 vaccination, 599
- French Territory of the Afars and the Issas, *see Djibouti*
- French West Africa, smallpox, incidence before 1958, 351–352, 355
 vaccine, dried, 351, 352
- French West Africa (*cont.*)
 variola, major, 352
 minor, 352
- Funeral ceremonies in transmission of smallpox, 194, 202, 900
- Gabon, certification by international commission, 1150, 1169–1170
 health services structure, 852–853, 906
 smallpox, elimination, 354
 eradication programme combined with measles control, 906–908
 incidence, 1961–1970, 852
 1966–1971, 1163
 laboratory specimens tested, 1170
 pockmark surveys, 1169
 spread to other countries, 1074
 vaccination, BCG, 906
 smallpox, 881
 yellow fever, 906
 vaccine supplied, 470, 906–907
- Gambia, certification by international commission, 1150, 1166–1168
 smallpox, elimination, 354, 396
 eradication programme combined with measles control, 904, 905
 incidence, 1961–1970, 852
 1966–1971, 1163
 pockmark surveys, 1165
 vaccination, 881
 vaccine supplied, 470
- Gel-precipitation test, 151–152
 for laboratory diagnosis of smallpox, 45, 64, 111, 113, 745
- Geneva, early smallpox records, 213, 230
- Gerbils, orthopoxvirus infections, 73, 75, 145–146, 1313, 1314, 1315
- Germ theory, 229, 274, 282
- German Democratic Republic, smallpox, importations, 1074
 vaccine donated, 464, 564, 1268, 1269
- Germany, revaccination, 232, 273
 smallpox, deaths, 1900–1919, 321
 during 20th century, 320, 321, 323, 326
 elimination, 318, 322
 importations, 321
 incidence, 1920–1958, 318, 323
 variola minor, 323
- Germany, Federal Republic of, contribution to WHO budget, 1967, 415
 contributions for smallpox eradication, 464, 466, 1010
 importations, 1070, 1072, 1073, 1074, 1075
- Ghana, certification by international commission, 1150, 1166–1168

- Ghana (*cont.*)
 contributions for smallpox eradication, 464
 smallpox, elimination, 354, 902
 eradication programme combined with measles control, 901–902
 chronology of progress, 518–519
 importations, 901, 902, 1084
 incidence, 1920–1966, 355
 1961–1970, 852
 1966–1971, 1163
 laboratory specimens tested, 1120, 1166
 pockmark surveys, 1165
 vaccination, 881, 902
 vaccine supplied, 470
- Global Commission for the Certification of Smallpox
 Eradication, 1130–1134
 chronology of certification, 1130–1134
 dissolution, 1264
 establishment, 1130
 final report, 1134, 1140
 implementation of recommendations, 1264–1286
 membership, 1131, 1146–1147, 1262
- Global smallpox eradication programme, 1959–1966,
 adoption, 366–371
 development towards Intensified Programme, 405–418
 earlier WHO activities, 388–394
 financial aspects, budgetary provision, 393, 395, 399–400
 estimated costs, 369–370, 408
 expenditure, 384, 391, 395, 398
 voluntary contributions, 397, 400–402
 operational strategy, 369, 384, 394–395, 399, 403, 404
 reduction of smallpox achieved, 393–394, 395, 396–397, 403–405, 411
 staff, 395–396
 World Health Assembly discussions, 366–371, 391–393, 396–400, 403, 408–409, 414–416
see also Costs; Executive Board of WHO; Intensified Smallpox Eradication Programme; Mass vaccination campaigns; Vaccination; Vaccine; WHO Expert Committee on Smallpox; World Health Assembly; and under names of individual countries
- Glycerol, bactericidal effect demonstrated, 213
 in liquid vaccine, 247, 267, 282–283
 in reconstitution fluid for freeze-dried vaccine, 553–554
- Gods, goddesses and saints associated with smallpox, 219, 220, 221, 222, 223, 225, 233, 715, 716, 740, 793, 798, 856, 887
- Grease, 108, 109, 265
- Greece, contributions for smallpox eradication, 401, 464
- smallpox, ancient historical accounts, 214–215
 elimination, 319, 322
- Greece, smallpox (*cont.*)
 incidence, 1921–1958, 319, 323, 324
- Green monkeys, *see* *Cercopithecus aethiops*
- Guam, smallpox, 242
- Guatemala, smallpox, elimination, 329, 333
 incidence, 1927–1958, 329
 variolation, 256
- Guide to the Laboratory Diagnosis of Smallpox for Smallpox Eradication Programmes*, 110, 1334
- Guinea, certification by international commission, 1150, 1166–1168
 smallpox, case-fatality rate, 901
 elimination, 354, 899
 eradication programme combined with measles control, 897–899
 chronology of progress, 518–521
 WHO financial support, 898
 incidence, age-specific, 1968–1969, 901
 by province, 1967, 898
 1961–1970, 852
 1966–1971, 1163
 laboratory specimens tested, 1120
 pockmark surveys, 1165
 vaccination, measles, 899
 smallpox, 881, 899
 assessment, 491
 vaccine, donated to WHO, 464, 564
 production, 351, 469, 562, 564, 565
 supplied, 470
 variola minor, 352
- Guinea-Bissau, certification by international commission, 1150, 1166–1168
 smallpox, elimination, 354
 incidence, 1961–1970, 852, 880
 pockmark surveys, 1165
 vaccine supplied, 470
- Guyana, certification by international commission, 1150, 1155–1156
 smallpox, elimination, 333
 laboratory specimens tested, 1121
 vaccination, 599, 600
- Haemadsorption, by orthopoxvirus-infected cells, 89, 151
 by variola-virus-infected cells, 98–99
- Haemagglutination-inhibition test, 78–79, 150–151
 clinical smallpox, 45–46
 persistence of antibodies, after smallpox, 157, 158
 after revaccination, 158, 159
 after vaccination, 158, 159
- subclinical smallpox, 31, 40
- Haematological changes in smallpox, 46–47
see also Immunity after orthopoxvirus infection
- Haemorrhagic-type smallpox, antibody response, 157
 antigenaemia, 128

- Haemorrhagic-type smallpox (*cont.*)
 case-fatality rate, 5
 differential diagnosis, 62–63
 early, 4, 5, 32, 34, 35, 37
 haematological changes, 46
 haemorrhages, 34, 37
 late, 4, 32, 35, 37, 38
 pathology, 134, 138
 pregnant women, 37, 39, 54–55
 toxæmia, 33, 37
 vaccinated subjects, 43
 variola minor, 39
 viraemia, 44, 128
 Yugoslavia, 1092, 1094–1095
- Haiti, expenditure for smallpox eradication, 597
- Handbook for Smallpox Eradication Programmes in Endemic Areas*, 424, 425, 437, 473, 474, 484, 491, 493, 498, 517, 580, 861, 956, 1358
- Harvard School of Business Administration, 757
- Hawaii, smallpox, 242
 importations, 362–363
- Heat stability, freeze-dried vaccine, 286–288, 289, 540, 1267, 1269
 rapid test, 557–558
 standard assay, 290–291, 546–547
- lanolinated vaccine, 590
- liquid vaccine, 283
- silicone ointment vaccine, 590
- vaccinia virus, 115, 116, 180
- variola virus, 115–116, 180
- Helicopters, 466, 1021, 1022, 1023, 1027, 1028, 1029, 1030, 1031, 1051, 1046, 1247
- Herpesvirus, electron microscopy, 110, 111
 infections, recurrent infectivity, 117, 143, 190
see also Chickenpox
- Honduras, expenditure for smallpox eradication, 398, 597
 smallpox, elimination, 329, 333
 incidence, 1926–1958, 329
 vaccine supplied, 470
- Hookworm, attempted eradication, 373–374, 376
- Horn of Africa, certification, 1228–1248, 1249
 coordination meetings, 1229–1230, 1231
 importance in global campaign, 1230
 joint meeting of international commissions, 1247–1248
 laboratory specimens tested, 1248
 variola minor, influence on strategy, 1228–1229
see also Djibouti; Ethiopia; Kenya; Somalia
- Horsepox, 108, 109, 265
- Hospitals, airborne infection, 186, 192–193
 isolation of smallpox cases, 501–502, 832
 role in spread of smallpox, 192, 201–202, 607, 676, 703, 830, 987–988, 1076, 1077, 1078, 1079–1081, 1092
see also Smallpox hospitals
- Hottentots, 212, 234–235
- House guards, *see* Watchguards
- Humidity, effects on orthopoxvirus viability, 115–116, 180, 181, 192
see also Seasonal incidence
- Hungary, smallpox, deaths, 1900–1914, 321
 elimination, 319, 322
 incidence, 1921–1958, 319, 323
 vaccine donated, 464, 564
- Iceland, certificate of freedom from smallpox, 1130
 smallpox, epidemics, 213, 229, 231, 348
 elimination, 322
- Immune complexes in smallpox, 152, 155
- Immunity after orthopoxvirus infection, 146–161
 active, 154–155
 after smallpox, 147, 157–158
 after vaccination, 147–148, 158–160
 cell-mediated, 156–157, 159–161
 cells involved, 147, 148
 duration, 42, 44, 52–53, 148, 271–272, 311, 312–313
 humoral, 148–155
 passive, 152–154
 protective, 154
see also Orthopoxviruses; Protection; Vaccination
- Immunization, definition, 292
- Immunodeficiency, vaccination reactions, 141, 160, 161
- Immunofluorescence test, 95, 111, 149–150
 false-positives in Bangladesh, 842–843
- Immunological memory, 160–161
- Immunoprophylaxis, for vaccination of selected subjects, 308
 of smallpox, 65–66
- Immunotherapy for vaccination complications, 308–309
- Importations of smallpox, 1967–1977, 516, 517–537
 into industrialized countries, case studies, 1079–1081
 countries affected, 1070, 1074, 1081, 1082
 delays in notification, 1076
 index cases, nature, 1075–1076
 official responses, 1071–1073
 seasonal effects, 1076, 1078
 sources, 1072, 1073, 1074
 means of travel, 1074
 public concern, 1072, 1073, 1077–1078
 into non-endemic developing countries, 1082–1091
see also under names of individual countries
- Inca empire, 237, 238

- Incidence of smallpox, assessment, by pockmark survey, 173–174
 effect of improved surveillance, 174, 175
 cyclic fluctuations, 178–179, 218
 effect of vaccination, 175, 179, 189–190, 272, 273, 612
 reliability of statistical data, 173, 320, 475–477
 reported cases, comparison of 1967 and 1987 estimates for 1959–1966, 477
 1967–1977, by year, 517–538
 seasonal, 179–182
 underreporting, 173–175, 320, 496, 517, 688
see also Concealment of smallpox; Endemic countries; Reporting of smallpox cases; Suppression of reports, smallpox; and under names of individual countries
- Incubation period, monkeypox, 1306
 smallpox, 6, 41, 188, 422
 effect of vaccination during, 64–65
 infectivity during, 189
- India, bifurcated needle, 730–731, 769, 790
 buffalopox, 1312
 certification by international commission, 1150, 1179–1185, 1187–1188
 members of international commission, 1142, 1187
 national commission, 1185–1186
 planning workshop, 1180–1181
 chickenpox, 745, 746
 cholera, 713, 743, 752
 expenditure for smallpox eradication, WHO, 1959–1966, 398
 health services, 715, 750–751, 755, 773, 803, 804
 Intensified Programme, chronology of progress, 517–537
 containment, 775–777, 780, 782, 783, 786
 coordination meetings, 449, 656, 749–751, 752
 criticism at World Health Assembly, 753
 expenditure, 1965–1977, 737
 1974, 760, 762
 joint India-WHO assessment, 725–728
 “Operation—Smallpox Zero”, 783–788
 operational regions, 717
 operations, Bihar State, 1974, 765–768, 774–775
 southern India, 1967–1970, 732–734
 1971–1973, 744–747
 Uttar Pradesh, 1971–1973, 742–744
 western India, 1967–1970, 734–737
 1971–1973, 739–742, 747
 pending outbreaks, 777, 778
 progress, 1968–1970, 728–737
 1971–1973, 737–762
 1974, 762–783
 1975, 783–788, 1348
 reporting system, 735, 742–743, 751
 reward for reporting cases, 745, 779–780, 781, 784, 786, 788, 790, 1181, 1184
- India, Intensified Programme (*cont.*)
 rumour register (fever with rash), 786, 1182, 1184
 searches, 174, 503, 504, 505, 508, 754–755, 758–761, 765, 767, 770, 780, 784, 787, 790, 1180–1184
 smallpox recognition card, 758, 765, 784
 staff, 756–757, 764, 789
 training, 757
 support, Center for Disease Control, 769
 OXFAM, 464, 737, 775
 Swedish International Development Authority, 737, 768–769, 774
 Tata Industries, 464, 734, 737, 771, 774–775
 surveillance-containment, assessment, 1973–1975, 781
 attitudes towards, 744, 764
 emphasis on, 749–751
 intensification, 1974, 775–781
 Madras, 732–734
 manpower and costs of containment, 786
 southern states, 744–747
 western India, 735–737, 739–742
 vehicles, 757, 758, 769, 773, 786
 national smallpox eradication programme, 1962–1966, 718, 719–725
 assessment, 725–728
 pilot projects, 718, 719
 strategy, 719
 population, density, 713–714, 717
 movement, 715
 refugees, 750, 766, 782, 819
 Salt Lake refugee camp, 747, 820, 1116
 Sitalā mata, 217, 220, 715, 716, 740
 smallpox, ancient historical accounts, 211, 214
 among beggars, 777, 778, 799
 case-fatality rates, 176–178, 724, 791
 age-specific, 176, 791
 cost to the country, 1967, 1364
 elimination, 338, 788
 history, 1000–1900, 217–219
 importations, 754, 782, 786, 787
 incidence, age, 176, 727, 791
 cyclic fluctuations, 178, 218, 346, 736
 seasonal, 179–180, 181, 182, 217, 218, 733
 1887–1937, 717
 1920–1966, 346, 347
 1962–1975, 721, 724
 Jamshedpur outbreak, spread from, 203, 770–772
 laboratory specimens tested, 1121, 1184–1185
 last case, 788
 reporting system before 1967, 720, 722–723
 Salt Lake refugee camp, 747, 752, 820, 1116
 secondary attack rates, 200
 spread to other countries, Bangladesh, 747, 750, 1085
 Bhutan, 802, 1085, 1086

- India, smallpox, spread (*cont.*)
 Europe, 1072, 1073–1074
 Nepal, 754, 763, 792, 797–798
 United Arab Emirates, 1086
 underreporting, 174, 759–760
 vaccination, early history, 224, 346
 introduction, 213, 218, 715
 mass, 719–725, 764, 767
 neonatal, 720, 728
 opposition to, 715, 722, 782, 783
 rotary lancet, 723, 731
 scar survey, 728, 731–732
 1878–1937, 717
 1962–1976, 724
 by age group, 791
 vaccine, donated to WHO, 464, 564, 1268, 1269
 liquid, 724, 730
 production, 563, 564, 724, 729–730
 storage, 730, 1268
 supplied, 471, 719, 724, 729
 testing, 730
 variola virus, laboratory stocks, 1185, 1339
 variolation, 218, 245, 247, 253, 346, 1185
- Indian Council for Medical Research, 732
- Indochina, smallpox, elimination, 336–337
 history during 20th century, 345–346
 incidence, 1925–1966, 336–337
see also Democratic Kampuchea; Lao People's Democratic Republic; Viet Nam
- Indonesia, certification by international commission, 1111–1112, 1150, 1156–1161
 local declarations, 1159
 members of international commission, 1112, 1140–1141, 1160
 chickenpox surveillance, 1159
 demography, 631–632
 expenditure for smallpox eradication, 631, 638
 Intensified Programme, 635–657
 Bali, 636, 637, 639
 bifurcated needle, 636, 641, 646
 chronology of progress, 517–529
 initiation, 628–631, 635–638
 Java, 636–651
 jet injector, 637, 638, 641
 outer islands, 651–653
 reward for reporting cases, 654, 655, 1158
 searches, 646, 653, 1157–1158
 smallpox recognition card, 651
 surveillance-containment, 642, 643, 644, 645, 646, 649–651
 training seminars, 630, 631, 635–636, 656–657
 vaccinal immunity, sample cluster surveys, 629–630, 634
- smallpox, case-fatality rate, 177, 178, 655, 656, 657
 effect of population density, 206, 648, 653
 elimination, 1936, 336–337, 338, 344, 632
 1972, 338, 654–655, 657
- Indonesia, smallpox (*cont.*)
 history before 1900, 228
 importations, 632
 incidence, age, 634, 647, 655, 656
 by province, 1963–1972, 635
 Jakarta, 1963–1967, 629
 seasonal, 180, 181, 647
 1920–1966, 336–337, 633–644
 1967–1973, 647, 1157
 laboratory specimens tested, 655, 656, 1121, 1158, 1159
 last case, 657
 pockmark surveys, 630, 636, 1160
 re-establishment of endemicity, 344, 632
 extent of spread, 633
 social behaviour enhancing transmission, 196, 206, 647, 655
 suppression of reports, 654
 underreporting, 635, 636, 655
- vaccination, “backlog”, 643, 644
 introduction, 213, 228
 mass, 206, 643, 648
 scar survey, 630, 634, 1160
 1963–1967, 634
 1968–1973, 641
- vaccine, air-dried (room-dried), 286, 344, 540, 633, 640
 liquid, 633
 production, 469, 563, 633, 637, 639, 640
 supplied, 471, 639
- Infectious ectromelia, *see* Mousepox
- Infectivity of smallpox, *see* Epidemiology of smallpox; Variola virus, infection with
- Inner Mongolia, *see* China
- Inoculation, definition, 217
- Inoculation hospitals, 255, 276
- Inoculation smallpox, 40–42, 123, 165, 187
 clinical features, 40–41, 249–251
 incubation period, 41, 188
 pathogenesis, 125
see also Variolation
- Institute of Biological Research, Porto Alegre, 603, 623
- Institute of Epidemiology and Microbiology, Prague, 406
- Institute of Immunology and Virology, Belgrade, 1092
- Instituto de Investigação, Maputo, 976
- Insufflation, 40, 246, 247, 252–253, 268
- Intensified Smallpox Eradication Programme, 1967–1980, antecedent events, 388–418, 850, 1345–1346, 1349
 chronology of progress, 517–538
 coordination meetings between countries, 436, 448–449

- Intensified Smallpox Eradication Programme (*cont.*)
 financial aspects, 459–467, 1358–1361
 bilateral assistance, 413, 459, 463, 464, 466–467,
 1358, 1366
 expenditure, actual, 462, 463, 466, 467, 1366
 estimated, 413, 459–463
 local costs, 459, 859, 908, 1360–1361
 transfers of funds within WHO, 414, 461–462,
 760, 762
 United Nations system contributions, 459, 460,
 463, 464, 465, 466, 467, 1358, 1366
 voluntary contributions, 413, 418, 459, 463, 464,
 465–467, 1360, 1366
 WHO regular budget, 393, 409–410, 414–417,
 459, 460–463, 1350, 1366
 expenditure by WHO region, 1967–1979, 463
 government agreement and commitment,
 444–449, 1359
 management, 429–438, 443–444, 484–485,
 1355–1362
 publicity, 449–459
 reporting, cases, 447–448, 449, 474–478, 494–498
 outbreaks, 503, 513–514
 research, 478–482, 1362
 staff, 417–418, 422–423, 431–434, 437–438,
 443–444, 1350–1351, 1355–1358
 strategy, 410–414, 424–425, 482–515, 1361–1362
 supplies and logistics, 432, 438, 461, 463, 466,
 467–473, 483, 485–486, 1360–1361
 surveillance-containment, 410–411, 424–425,
 473–478, 493–515
see also Certification of eradication; Costs; Global
 smallpox eradication programme, 1959–1966;
 Mass vaccination campaigns; Special Account
 for Smallpox Eradication; Surveillance-contain-
 ment strategy; Vaccination; Vaccine; Voluntary
 Fund for Health Promotion; World Health
 Assembly, 1966; and under names of individual
 countries
- Interferon, 165
- International Association of Biological Standardization, 581
- International certificate of vaccination against
 smallpox, 278, 312–314, 1071, 1075, 1266–1267
- International commissions for the certification of
 smallpox eradication, 1107, 1123–1126
 membership, 1126, 1140–1146
 operation, 1126–1127, 1150, 1196, 1197
 selection of members, 1111, 1112, 1126
- International Committee of the Red Cross, 883, 1225,
 1236
- International Committee on Quarantine, 312, 313
- International Health Regulations, 278, 432, 592, 970,
 981, 982, 1151, 1266, 1356
- International Laboratory for Biological Standards,
 Copenhagen, 556
- International Sanitary Convention, 312, 475
- International Sanitary Regulations, 312, 313, 393, 403
- International Symposium on Smallpox Vaccine, 1328
- Iran, Islamic Republic of, certification by Global
 Commission, 1197, 1221–1222
 chickenpox surveillance, 1221–1222
 contributions for smallpox eradication, 464, 466
 smallpox, chronology of eradication, 524–529
 elimination, 1963, 349, 350, 397
 1972, 349, 1090
 importations, 1086, 1089
 incidence, 1929–1963, 348, 350
 1970–1972, 1088–1089, 1218, 1222
 laboratory specimens tested, 1121, 1222
 pockmark survey, 1221
 re-establishment of endemicity, 1087–1090
 mass vaccination, 1089–1090
 suppression of reports, 1087, 1088
 spread to other countries, 1089, 1090
 vaccine, donated to WHO, 464, 564, 693, 1268,
 1269
 production, 564
 supplied, 471, 1090
- Iraq, certification by international commission, 1197,
 1222–1223
 members of international commission, 1144
- smallpox, chronology of eradication, 526–529
 elimination, 1959, 349, 350, 397
 1972, 349, 1090
 importation, 1090
 mass vaccination, 1090
 suppression of reports, 1090
 incidence, 1921–1963, 350
 1971–1972, 1090, 1218
 laboratory specimens tested, 1121, 1223
 pockmark surveys, 1223
 spread to other countries, 1074, 1089, 1090,
 1091
 vaccine supplied, 471, 1090
- Ireland, smallpox, elimination, 322, 324
- Ishbino*, 213, 226, 228, 247, 276
- Islamic expansion in Africa, spread of smallpox, 215,
 216, 218, 233, 234
- Islands, survival of smallpox in, 170, 348
- Isolation of smallpox patients, during Intensified
 Programme, 185, 501–502, 512–513, 832, 1058
 during 19th century, 274–276
 history, 247
 variolated subjects, 256, 274, 275
- Isolation of virus, monkeypox, cultured cells, 1288
 primates, 1288, 1289
 humans, 1293, 1294
 squirrel, 1309, 1310
- variola, animal sources, 96
 case contacts, 128–129
 media, 83, 113–114

- Isolation of virus, variola (*cont.*)
 oropharyngeal secretions, 29–30, 128, 183–184
 skin lesions, 184–185
 smallpox patients, 45
 tear fluid, 30, 45
 urine, 184, 186
 variola sine eruptione, 29–30
 “whitepox”, animal sources, 1328, 1329
 cultured cells, 1327–1328
 monkeypox virus stocks, 1330–1332
- Israel, smallpox, elimination, 349
- Italy, smallpox, deaths, 1900–1919, 321
 during First World War, 321
 elimination, 318, 322
 importation, 324
 incidence, 1920–1958, 318, 323
 laboratory specimens tested, 1121
- Ivory Coast, *see* Côte d’Ivoire
- Japan, contributions for smallpox eradication, 464, 466, 1010
 smallpox, after Second World War, 344
 case-fatality rates, 343
 elimination, 336–337, 338
 hero associated with, 219, 221
 history, 585–1900, 213, 216, 226–227
 importations, 1070, 1081–1082
 incidence, 1920–1966, 336–337
 and deaths, 1892–1915, 343
 mortality in villages, 227
 vaccination, 213, 227, 343
 vaccine production, 343
 variolation, 213, 226, 253
- Japan Shipbuilding Industry Foundation, contributions to WHO for smallpox eradication, 464, 465, 466, 468
- Jenner, Edward, concept of arm-to-arm vaccination, 260–261, 265
 critics, 264
 discovery of vaccination, 213, 247, 258
 portrait, 251
 on postage stamps, 454, 455, 456, 457
 prediction of eradication, 259
The Origin of the Vaccine Inoculation, 258–261
 translations of *Inquiry*, 247, 262
 variolation of, 255
 views on revaccination, 148, 271
- Jenner Museum, 261
- Jet injector, advantages, 577
 BCG vaccination, 490, 918
 development for smallpox vaccination, 406, 576
 disadvantages, 579
 field test in Amapá, 577, 601–603
 history, 574, 576
 maintenance, 579, 641, 906
- Jet injector (*cont.*)
 mode of use, 575
 scars after use, 578
 use, Brazil, 573–574, 603
 Indonesia, 637, 638, 641
 Intensified Programme, 472
 western Africa, 577, 578, 856, 861, 864, 871, 872, 873, 880, 894
 Zaire, 578, 917–918
 vaccine, 576, 578–579, 861–862
- Jordan, smallpox, elimination, 349
 vaccine donated, 400, 401, 464, 542, 564
- Kaffir-pox, *see* Amaas
- Kenya, certification, by international commission, 1133, 1241–1243, 1247
 members of international commission, 1146
 contributions for smallpox eradication, 401
 expenditure for smallpox eradication, 950
 Intensified Programme, 954–956
 agreement with government, 949–950
 chronology of progress, 518–523
 resources employed, 955, 968
 reward for reporting cases, 966
 surveillance, 965
 smallpox, case-fatality rates, 948, 949
 effect of famine, 358
 elimination, 354, 963, 964
 history before 1900, 233, 234, 235
 importations, 965–967, 1084
 incidence, 1920–1966, 357
 1965–1977, 947
 laboratory specimens tested, 1120, 1243
- tanapox, 1318
- vaccination, BCG, 946, 955
 smallpox, 948, 954–956
 scar survey, 1243
- vaccine, donated, 464, 564, 951
 production, freeze-dried, 358–359, 469, 562, 563–564, 951
 liquid, 563, 947, 951
 variola, major, 358, 359, 946
 minor, 359, 946
- Kiwanis International, 465
- Ko Hung, description of smallpox, 213, 216
- Korea, smallpox, elimination, 336–337, 338
 history before 1900, 213, 225–226
 incidence, 1920–1966, 336–337, 344
- Kuwait, certification by Global Commission, 1197, 1220–1221
 contributions for smallpox eradication, 401, 464
 smallpox, hospital outbreak, 201–202
 importation, 1086
 laboratory specimens tested, 1121
- vaccine supplied, 471

- Laboratories, association with outbreaks, Birmingham, 1095, 1097–1100, 1321, 1335
 Liverpool, 1095
 London, 1095–1096, 1335
 variola minor, 1098, 1100
 maximum containment, 1335, 1336, 1337, 1342
 inspections by WHO, 1274, 1276, 1277
 safety regulations, 1096, 1334–1337, 1338
 retaining variola virus stocks, 1273–1277,
 1334–1341, 1342
 reduction in numbers, 1274–1277, 1338–1341
 role in spread of smallpox, 193, 198–199,
 1095–1100
- Laboratory contamination, 1327, 1328, 1329, 1330,
 1344
- Laboratory infection, 1334, 1335, 1340
- Laboratory specimens tested by WHO collaborating centres, 113–114, 435, 1118, 1120–1121, 1122,
 1281
 collection of specimens, 110, 434, 435, 1215
see also under names of individual countries
- Laboratory stocks of variola virus, 1273–1277,
 1334–1341
 after 1980, 1274–1277, 1340–1341
 China, 1260, 1340
 South Africa, 1206, 1275
 USA, 1276, 1340–1341
 held for other countries and institutions, 1276
 USSR, 1275–1276, 1340–1341
 changing attitudes, 1334–1335
 destruction, 1339–1341
 justification for retention, 1337–1338
 reduction in laboratories holding, 1274–1276,
 1338–1341
 safety regulations, 1334–1337, 1338
- Lao People's Democratic Republic, certification by Global Commission, 1197, 1224–1225
 smallpox, 345–346
 elimination, 338, 346
 vaccine supplied, 471
- Lasker Special Award for Public Service, 1347
- Lassa fever, 1113, 1278, 1279
- Laundry workers, smallpox, 189, 194
- League of Nations Health Organisation, 170
- League of Red Cross and Red Crescent Societies, 416,
 465, 1053
- Lebanon, smallpox, elimination, 349
 laboratory specimens tested, 1121
 vaccine supplied, 471
- Leicester method for smallpox control, 247, 275, 367
- “Lenny” virus, 105
- Leprosy patients, smallpox vaccination, 308
- Lesotho, certification by international commission,
 1197, 1202–1205
- Lesotho, certification . . . (*cont.*)
 members of international commission,
 1144–1145, 1204
 chickenpox surveillance, 1203
 smallpox, elimination, 359
 incidence before 1967, 983
 laboratory specimens tested, 1120, 1203
 pockmark surveys, 1203, 1204
 vaccination, BCG, 983
 smallpox, 983
 vaccine supplied, 470, 983
- Liberia, certification by international commission,
 1150, 1166–1168
 pockmark surveys, 1165
 expenditure for smallpox eradication, 398
 human monkeypox, 903, 1293, 1294, 1296
 laboratory specimens tested, 1120
- smallpox, chronology of eradication, 518–521
 control, Brother's Brother operations, 903
 elimination, 354, 903
 incidence, 1934–1966, 355
 1961–1968, 901
 1961–1970, 852
 1966–1971, 1163
 laboratory specimens tested, 1120, 1166
 spread to other countries, 1074
 vaccination, 881
 vaccine supplied, 470
- Libyan Arab Jamahiriya (Libya), smallpox, elimination, 349, 352
 incidence, 1924–1964, 351, 352
- Lions Club International, 465, 771
- Lister Institute, United Kingdom, 287, 288, 289, 550,
 1267
- London, Bills of Mortality, 213, 230
 Small-Pox and Inoculation Hospital, 213, 226, 247,
 255, 275, 276
- London School of Tropical Medicine and Hygiene,
 laboratory-associated smallpox, 1095–1096,
 1335
- Luxembourg, smallpox, 321
 contributions for smallpox eradication, 464
- Lymphadenopathy, human monkeypox, 1297, 1298,
 1299
- Madagascar, certification by Global Commission,
 1197, 1211–1212
 reported deaths from chickenpox, 1211, 1212
 visit by consultant, 1212
 smallpox, elimination, 348, 359, 361
 incidence, before First World War, 361
 1921–1966, 360
 vaccine, donated, 401, 542
 production, 361

- Madras, Infectious Diseases Hospital, 4, 139, 185, 186, 192, 201, 732
 neonatal vaccination, 728
 smallpox, clinical studies, 5
 cyclic fluctuations in incidence, 178
 hospital infection, 192
 seasonal incidence, 179, 181
 secondary attack rates, 200
 surveillance and containment, 732–734
 virological studies, 183–186
- Malaria, control, 380, 385
 eradication, Americas, 379, 380–381
 differences from smallpox eradication, 410
 funding and expenditure, 382–384, 466
 global programme, 380–386, 418
 influence, on concept of smallpox certification, 1107
 on smallpox eradication efforts, 386, 427, 444, 1358, 1366
 relations with smallpox programme, 998, 1006, 1007, 1008, 1010, 1015, 1021, 1172–1173
 research, 385–386
 see also Anopheles gambiae
- Malaria Eradication Special Account, WHO, 381, 382, 383
- Malawi, certification by international commission, 1197, 1200–1202
 chickenpox surveillance, 1200
 members of international commission, 1143, 1202
 expenditure for smallpox eradication, 977
 Intensified Programme, 976–980
 refugees, 978
 smallpox, case-fatality rate, 975
 chronology of eradication, 518–527
 continued transmission, 978–979, 1200–1201
 elimination, 359, 980
 incidence, age, 980
 1923–1966, 359, 360, 975
 1967–1974, 978, 1198
 laboratory specimens tested, 1120, 1200, 1201
 pockmark survey, 1200, 1201
 vaccination, BCG, 976
 smallpox, 976, 977, 978
 vaccine supplied, 470, 976
 variolation, 978
 kit, 980
 volunteers, Peace Corps, 976
- Malaysia, smallpox, elimination, 336–337, 338, 397
 incidence, 1920–1966, 336–337, 345
 laboratory specimens tested, 1121
 spread to other countries, 1074
- Maldives, vaccine supplied, 471
- Malta, smallpox, 321
- Mali, certification by international commission, 1150, 1166–1168
 expenditure for smallpox eradication, 398
- Mali (*cont.*)
 population density, 894
 smallpox, elimination, 354, 895
 eradication programme combined with measles control, 893–895
 chronology of progress, 518–523
 importations, 1084
 incidence, 1961–1970, 852
 1962–1969, 893
 1966–1971, 1163
 laboratory specimens tested, 1120
 pockmark surveys, 1165
 spread, in schools, 202
 to other countries, 895
 vaccination, measles, 892, 893
 smallpox, opposition to, 894
 1962–1969, 893, 894, 895
 1967–1972, 881
 yellow fever, 893
 vaccine supplied, 470
 variolation, 895
- Malnutrition, effect on measles, 196, 854
 effect on smallpox, 164, 196
- Maoris, susceptibility to variola minor, 195, 362
- Mass media, for publicizing smallpox eradication, 449–452
- Mass vaccination campaigns, 394–395, 404, 424, 484–493, 596, 598, 687
 acceptance, 483, 489
 administration, 484
 after importations, Europe, 1071–1072, 1093
 south-western Asia, 1089, 1090, 1091
 assembly point vaccination, 487–488, 617, 853, 890, 894, 949
 assessment, 424, 491–493
 effectiveness, 484
 failure, 197, 206, 643, 648, 720, 725
 house-to-house vaccination, 488–490
 legislation, 493
 maintenance programmes, 490–491
 multiple antigens, 311–312, 489–490
 objectives, 484
 staff, 485
 success, 490, 905, 967
 tally sheet, 488, 489, 961
 training, 485, 905
 vaccinators, 485
 work schedules, 487
 see also under names of individual countries
- Mastomys natalensis*, “whitepox” virus, 1328, 1329
- Masūrikā*, 211, 212, 213
- Mauritania, certification by international commission, 1150, 1166–1168
 pockmark surveys, 1165
- smallpox, elimination, 354, 396, 906
 eradication programme combined with measles control, 905–906

- Mauritania, smallpox (*cont.*)
 incidence, 1961–1967, 904
 1961–1970, 852
 1966–1971, 1163
 laboratory specimens tested, 1120, 1166
 vaccination, BCG, 906
 measles, 905, 906
 smallpox, 881, 904, 906
 vaccine supplied, 470, 904
- Mauritius, vaccine supplied, 470
- Mazezuru, opposition to vaccination, 196, 993, 994
- Measles, control programme in western and central Africa, 850, 853–855, 875
 cyclic fluctuations in incidence, 179
 differentiation from smallpox, 59, 61, 213, 214, 217, 229
 early infectivity, 200
 effect of malnutrition, 196, 854
 effect of population density on spread, 196–197
 eradication, 1367–1368
 Fiji, 242
 seasonal incidence, 179
 secondary attack rate, 200
 severity in African children, 853
 vaccination, combined with smallpox vaccination, 311, 407–408, 856–858
 trials, 407, 853–854
 vaccine, strains, 853, 862
see also under names of individual countries
- Mecca, pilgrimage, 353, 354, 931, 999, 1003, 1053, 1243
 surveillance, 1229, 1243, 1244–1245
 “plague”, 213, 214
 smallpox, 202, 348
- Medals commemorating smallpox eradication, 452, 458
- Meningococcal septicaemia, in differential diagnosis of smallpox, 60, 63
- Meschede Hospital, airborne smallpox, 192–193, 1072, 1073, 1078
- Methodology of Freeze-dried Smallpox Vaccine Production*, 551–554, 563
see also Vaccine producers
- Metisazone treatment, smallpox, 66–67
 vaccinia complications, 302, 309
- Mexico, contributions for smallpox eradication, 400, 401, 542
 expenditure for smallpox eradication, 597
- smallpox, elimination, 328, 333
 history before 1900, 212, 221, 236–237
 incidence, 1922–1952, 328, 333
- variola minor, 333
- variolation, 237, 256
- yellow fever eradication, 376
- Michigan State Health Department Laboratory, 286, 287, 391
- Microbiological Research Establishment, Porton Down, *see* Centre for Applied Microbiology and Research
- Milker’s nodules, 108, 260, 1300, 1317
- MK-10-73 virus, 105
- Molluscum contagiosum, 1288, 1317–1318
- Monaco, vaccine donated, 401, 464, 564
- Modified-type smallpox, 4, 5, 22, 26, 27, 28
- Mongolia, vaccine supplied, 471
- Monkeypox, human, 1277–1280, 1287, 1292–1308, 1311, 1333
 case-fatality rate, 1302
 clinical features, 1297–1299, 1302–1303
 differentiation from smallpox, 56, 1297
 lymphadenopathy, 1297, 1298, 1299
 rash, 1297, 1298, 1299
 discovery, 923–925, 1292–1294
 enanthem, 1297
 epidemiology, 1280, 1303–1308
 geographic distribution, 1296
 incidence, age, 1302, 1303–1304
 central and western Africa, 1970–1984, 903, 1295, 1296, 1297
 seasonal, 1304
 Zaire, 1970–1984, 1278
- laboratory diagnosis, 1297, 1302
- person-to-person spread, 1305–1306
- pockmarks, 1297, 1298
- prevalence, 1306–1308
- review of status, 1280
- sequelae, 1297
- subclinical, 1302–1303, 1307, 1308
- surveillance, health-institution-based, 1277–1280, 1295, 1311
- transmission from wildlife, 1304–1305, 1310
- research, field, organization, 1277–1280, 1295
 western Africa, 1280, 1306–1307
 Zaire, 1295–1311
- laboratory, organization, 1293–1295
- simian, captive primates, 1288–1289, 1308, 1325
 clinical features, 1289–1290
 pathogenesis, 126–127
 serology, 1292, 1308–1310
 wild primates, 1303, 1308–1310
- Monkeypox virus, 74, 118–119, 1290–1292, 1325–1326
 biological characteristics, 84, 87
 contaminant of cell culture, 1288
 differentiation from variola virus, 83, 113
- DNA, 94, 1290–1291, 1330–1332
- ecology, 1280, 1299, 1308–1310
- host range, 73, 1288, 1289, 1290
- isolation from squirrel, 1309, 1310
- persistence in animals, 145–146
- pocks on chorioallantoic membrane, 84, 1292
- specific antibodies, 114, 1282–1283, 1292

- Monkeypox virus (*cont.*)
 "white clones", 1326, 1330–1331, 1344
 white pock mutants, 92, 1291–1292, 1326, 1330–1332
- Monkeys, *see* Primates
- Morbidity from smallpox, 20th century, 170–182
- Morocco, contributions for smallpox eradication, 401
 smallpox, elimination, 349, 352
 incidence, 1920–1964, 351, 352
 variola minor, 351
- Mortality from smallpox, in absence of vaccination and variolation, 227
 London, 1629–1900, 230
see also Case-fatality rate
- Mortuary attendants, smallpox, 194
- Moscow Research Institute for Viral Preparations, USSR, 550, 551
 isolation of monkeypox virus from man, 1294
 maximum containment laboratory, 1342
 variola virus stocks, 1275, 1276, 1340, 1341
 "white clones" from monkeypox virus stocks, 1276, 1327, 1330–1332
 "whitepox" viruses from animals, 1276, 1327, 1328, 1329–1330, 1333
see also WHO collaborating centre, Moscow
- Mousepox, 74–75
 immune response, 153
 passive immunity, 152–153
 pathogenesis, 124–126
see also Ectromelia virus
- Mozambique, certification by international commission, 1197, 1200–1202
 chickenpox surveillance, 1200
 members of international commission, 1143, 1202
 civil war, 970, 975
 relations with WHO, 969–970
 smallpox, case-fatality rate, 975
 elimination, 359, 977–978
 incidence, age, 981
 1927–1966, 359, 360, 975
 1967–1974, 978, 1198
 laboratory specimens tested, 1120, 1200, 1201
 pockmark survey, 1200, 1201
 vaccination, BCG, 976
 smallpox, 976
 vaccine, production, 359, 564, 976
 supplied, 470
 variola, major, 359, 975
 minor, 359, 975
- Multimammate rat, *see* *Mastomys natalensis*
- Mummies, Egyptian, suspected smallpox, 210–211, 212
- Italian, suspected variola virus, 1275
- Myxoma virus, changes in virulence, 102
 genetic resistance to, 165, 195
- Namibia, certification by Global Commission, 1197, 1207–1208
 chickenpox surveillance, 1205, 1208
 visit by consultant, 1205, 1207
 smallpox, elimination, 359
 pockmark survey, 1208
- National Health Laboratory, Paris, 1270
- National Institute for the Control of Pharmaceutical and Biological Products, Beijing, variola virus stocks, 1260, 1276, 1340
- National Institute of Communicable Diseases, New Delhi, 720, 730, 731, 755, 1272
- National Institute of Health, Tokyo, 479, 1270, 1276
- National Institute of Public Health, Bilthoven, 479, 547, 548, 550, 730, 1267, 1270
 isolation of virus, monkeypox, 1288
 "whitepox", 1326–1329
 variola virus stocks, 1274, 1276
see also WHO International Reference Centre for Smallpox Vaccine
- National Institute of Virology, Sandringham, South Africa, 987, 990, 1206, 1276
 variola virus stocks, 1206, 1275
- National smallpox eradication programmes, strategies and tactics, 394–395, 482–516
 mass vaccination, 483, 484–493
 surveillance-containment, 483, 493–515
see also under names of individual countries
- Neem tree, 680, 740
- Nepal, certification by international commission, 1150, 1186, 1188
 members of international commission, 1142
 communications, 792–794
 contributions for smallpox eradication, 401
 expenditure for smallpox eradication, WHO, 1959–1966, 398
 all sources, 1962–1976, 795, 801
- Intensified Programme, 795–801
 chronology of progress, 518–535
 cross-notification with India, 798
 reward for reporting cases, 800
 population density, 792–794
 Šitalā mata, 793, 798
- smallpox, elimination, 338, 792
 importations, 754, 763, 797, 798
 incidence, age, 799
 1963–1975, 796
 1967–1976, 1179
 laboratory specimens tested, 1121
 pilot control programme, 794
 pockmark survey, 792

- Nepal (*cont.*)
 Tibetan refugees, 799
 pockmark survey, 1186, 1250
 vaccination, 800
 1962–1976, 795
 vaccine supplied, 471
 variolation, 792–793
- Netherlands, contributions for smallpox eradication, 400, 464, 466, 1026, 1028, 1053
 smallpox, deaths, 1900–1919, 321
 elimination, 318, 322
 importations, 324
 incidence, 1920–1958, 318, 323
 vaccine donated, 401, 464, 542, 564, 724, 1053, 1268, 1269
- Netherlands East Indies, *see* Indonesia
- Neutralization test, 78, 150
 persistence of antibodies, smallpox, 45, 157, 158
 revaccination with smallpox vaccine, 158, 159
 vaccination with inactivated vaccine, 162–163
 vaccination with smallpox vaccine, 158, 159
 relation to protection, 154, 163
see also "Anti-comet" test
- New York City Department of Health, 287
- New Zealand, smallpox, 241–242, 362
 quarantine, 171, 241
 vaccine, donated, 464, 564, 639
 production, 588
 variola minor, 195, 361, 362
- Nicaragua, smallpox, elimination, 329, 333
 incidence, 1937–1958, 329
- Niger, certification by international commission, 1150, 1166–1168
 pockmark surveys, 1165
 nomads, 896, 897
 smallpox, elimination, 354, 897
 eradication programme combined with measles
 control, 896–897
 chronology of progress, 518–523
 importations, 1084
 incidence, 1961–1970, 852
 1962–1969, 893
 1966–1971, 1163
 laboratory specimens tested, 1120, 1166
 spread to other countries, 1084
 vaccination, measles, 896
 smallpox, 1962–1969, 893, 896–897
 1967–1972, 881
 vaccine supplied, 470
 variolation, 897
- Nigeria, certification by international commission, 1150, 1166–1168
 civil war, 863, 882, 883, 884
 contributions for smallpox eradication, 464
 coordination conference, 449, 875–878
 human monkeypox, 1293, 1294, 1296
 importance for western African programme, 858
- Nigeria (*cont.*)
 measles, 883
 population density, 197, 880
 smallpox, case-fatality rate, 882
 concealment of cases, 196, 206, 886
 efficiency of reporting, 174, 885
 elimination, 354, 886–887
 eradication programme combined with measles
 control, 883–887
 chronology of progress, 518–525
 "eradication-escalation", 878, 885
 maintenance of equipment and vehicles, 884
 mass vaccination, 883–885
 surveillance-containment, 495, 885, 887
 incidence, age, 884
 seasonal, 882
 1921–1966, 355
 1961–1970, 852
 laboratory specimens tested, 883, 1120, 1166
 pockmark surveys, 882, 1165
 secondary attack rate, 200
 spread to other countries, 1083, 1084
 vaccination, measles, 883
 smallpox, 881, 883, 884, 885
 vaccine, lanolinated, 882, 885
 production, 469, 562, 859–860, 882, 885
 supplied, 470
- Nomads, persistence of smallpox, 205, 481, 1057, 1060
 role in transmission, 673, 681, 895, 897, 931, 1029, 1038–1041, 1172
 surveillance-containment, 504–505, 677–678, 680, 1027, 1028, 1057–1058, 1060–1062, 1238
 vaccination, 473, 668, 679, 896, 928, 1042–1043, 1056–1058
- Non-endemic countries, criteria for defining, 1070–1071
 importations, 1073–1095
 re-establishment of endemic smallpox, 520–521, 524–529, 1070, 1083, 1084, 1087
see also Endemic countries; *and under names of individual countries*
- North Africa, smallpox, history before 1900, 213, 215, 216, 218, 233, 234
 incidence, 1900–1958, 350–351
 1920–1964, 352
see also under names of individual countries
- North America, quarantine, 238, 239, 274
 smallpox, history before 1900, 238–240
 incidence, 1920–1952, 328
 vaccination, introduction, 240, 262
 variolation, 240, 256–257
see also Canada; Mexico; United States of America
- Northern Rhodesia, *see* Zambia
- Norway, contributions for smallpox eradication, 463, 464, 466, 815, 1053
 smallpox, 327

- Norway, smallpox (*cont.*)
 deaths, 1900–1919, 321
 elimination, 322
 importation, 1074, 1079–1081
- Norwegian Save the Children Foundation, 1028
- Nurses, smallpox, 196, 202, 1076, 1077, 1079
- OCCGE, *see* Organisation de Coordination et de Coopération pour la Lutte contre les Grandes Endémies en Afrique de l'Ouest
- OCEAC, *see* Organisation de Coordination pour la Lutte contre les Endémies en Afrique centrale
- Oceania, smallpox, during 20th century, 361–363
 history, 1789–1900, 240–242
see also under names of individual countries
- Office of the United Nations Disaster Relief Coordinator (UNDRO), 463, 464, 466, 1053
- Oman, certification by Global Commission, 1197, 1220–1221
 smallpox, elimination, 349, 397
 laboratory specimens tested, 1121, 1220
 vaccine supplied, 471
- Omolu/Obaluaye, 219, 223
- Operations officers, 861, 920, 929, 940, 973, 990, 1218, 1351
- Orang-utan, smallpox, 1324
- Ordinary-type smallpox, 4, 5–25, 41
 discrete, 8–18, 23, 24, 440, 442
 confluent, 25
- Orf, 1300, 1317
- Organisation de Coordination et de Coopération pour la Lutte contre les Grandes Endémies en Afrique de l'Ouest (OCCGE), 854, 857, 858, 876, 1163–1164
see also Benin; Burkina Faso; Côte d'Ivoire; Guinea; Mali; Mauritania; Niger; Senegal
- Organisation de Coordination pour la Lutte contre les Endémies en Afrique centrale (OCEAC), 857, 865, 876
 incidence of smallpox, 1961–1969, 907
 member countries, 906
 mobile teams, 906
see also Cameroon, Central African Republic, Chad, Congo, Gabon
- Oropharyngeal secretions, shedding of variola virus in, 183–186
- Orthopoxviruses, antibodies, 148–155
 genus-specific, 73, 77–79
 subfamily-specific, 76–77
 tests, 149–152
 virus-specific, 114, 1282–1283, 1292
- antigens, 76–79, 95
 biological characteristics, 81–87
 ceiling temperature, 82–83, 87
- Orthopoxviruses (*cont.*)
 differences between species, 87, 94, 95, 113
 DNA, 90–92
 cloning, 107
 mutation, 92
 recombination, 92
 restriction endonuclease mapping, 73, 80, 81, 90–92, 94, 103, 107, 1282, 1290–1291, 1314, 1330–1332
 structure, 79–80
 growth, cultured cells, 83, 86, 89, 92
 chorioallantoic membrane, 82, 83, 84
 haemagglutinin, 78–79
 inclusion bodies, 85, 86, 87, 89, 92, 93, 133
 lesions in rabbit skin, 81, 82, 84, 87
 morphology 71–72, 75–76, 77
 non-genetic reactivation, 80
 persistence in animals, 144–146
 pocks on chorioallantoic membrane, 82, 83, 84, 87, 1294
 replication, 86, 88–89, 90, 91
 research, after 1980, 1282–1283
 during Intensified Programme, 482, 1292–1295
 species, 73–75
 thymidine kinase sensitivity to TTP, 87, 99
see also "Anti-comet" test; Complement-fixation test; ELISA; Gel-precipitation test; Haemagglutination-inhibition test; Immunofluorescence test; Neutralization test; Radioimmunoassay; and under individual viruses
- Osteomyelitis, vaccinia, 302
- Oswaldo Cruz Institute, Rio de Janeiro, 601, 603, 623, 624
- Ottoman Empire, smallpox, 348
 variolation, 253
- OXFAM, 443, 464, 466, 737, 775, 835, 837, 1053
- Pakistan, certification by international commission, 1150, 1175–1179
 members of international commission, 1141
 chickenpox reporting, 1176–1177
 cholera vaccination, 699
 East, 685, 687, 691, 692, 694, *see also* Bangladesh
 expenditure for smallpox eradication, 1959–1966, 398
 1967–1978, 691
 Intensified Programme, 686–709
 Azad Kashmir, 707–708
 Baluchistan Province, 701–704
 chronology of progress, 518–533
 coordination and training meetings, 449, 705, 749
 Gilgit, 707–708
 initiation, 686–688
 mass vaccination, 687–688, 690–692, 706, 709
 North-west Frontier Province, 695–698
 Punjab Province, 694–695, 698–701

- Pakistan, Intensified Programme (*cont.*)
 searches, 503, 504, 700, 1175–1176
 Sind Province, 704–707
 surveillance-containment, 687–688, 689, 695,
 700–701, 702, 706, 709
 Medical Research Centre, 479, 481, 687, 688, 812
 political changes, 685, 692, 693, 694
 provincial administrations, 685, 692–693
 smallpox, case-fatality rate, 178
 age-specific, 688, 704, 707
 elimination, 338, 697, 701, 703, 706, 707, 708
 epidemiological research, 204–205, 687–690
 hospital as source, 703
 incidence, age, 688, 689, 699, 704, 707
 seasonal, 689
 1947–1966, 346, 347, 685–686
 1967–1973, 694
 1970–1973, 1175
 laboratory specimens tested, 1121, 1176
 pockmark survey, 708, 1178
 reward for reporting cases, 697, 701, 706, 1176
 secondary attack rates, 200, 205
 spread to other countries, 1074, 1086
 vaccination, 686, 687
 scar survey, 692, 1178
 vaccine, production, 346, 468, 469, 564, 686, 691,
 693
 supplied, 471, 691, 693
 variolation, 346, 685, 686, 703, 708, 709, 1177,
 1178
 Palestine, smallpox, 348
 Pan American Health Organization (PAHO), 594
 criteria for certification of *Aedes aegypti* eradication, 1104
 resolution, *Aedes aegypti* eradication, 379
 malaria eradication, 380–381
 poliomyelitis eradication, 387, 1368
 smallpox eradication in Americas, 388, 389–391,
 419, 593, 594, 596–597, 601
 expenditure, 1953–1966, 391, 395, 398
 vaccine development, 286, 391, 467
 WHO Regional Office for the Americas, 389–390
 see also Regional offices of WHO
 Pan American Sanitary Organization, *see* Pan American Health Organization
 Panama, smallpox, elimination, 329, 333
 incidence, 1920–1958, 327, 329
 yellow fever eradication, 375
 Papua New Guinea, molluscum contagiosum, 1318
 smallpox, 242
 Paraguay, certification by international commission, 1150, 1154
 expenditure for smallpox eradication, 597
 smallpox, elimination, 333, 397, 595
 importations, 594, 1085
 incidence, 1927–1958, 334
 1959–1971, 594
 Paraguayan (cont.)
 vaccination, 598–599
 scar survey, 598–599, 1154
Parapoxvirus, 73, 108, 1317
 infections, 1300, 1316–1317
 “Parcs vaccinogènes”, 281
 Pasteur Institute, Bandung, 287
 Pathogenesis of smallpox, 166–168
 immune response, 157
 portals of entry of virus, 123–124
 rash, 129–130
 spread of infection in body, 124, 127–129
 toxaemia, 130–131, 155
 Pathology of smallpox, internal organs, 139–140
 mucosal lesions, 138–139
 skin lesions, 131–138
 Paul’s test, 74
 Peace Corps, *see* Volunteers
 Ped-o-Jet, *see* Jet injector
 Persistence, variola virus in humans, 144
 viruses, in animals, 143–146
 in human populations, 117–118
 see also Variola virus, persistence
 Peru, certification by international commission, 1150,
 1154–1155
 expenditure for smallpox eradication, 597
 smallpox, elimination, 333, 334, 595
 importations, 1085
 incidence, 1927–1958, 334
 1959–1971, 594, 595
 introduction, 212
 re-establishment of endemicity, 1085
 vaccination, 597, 598, 599, 600
 scar survey, 1155
 vaccine, donated, 464, 564
 production, 622–623
 variola, major, 333
 minor, 1085
 variolation, 264
 yellow fever eradication, 376
 Phenol, in vaccine, 283, 288, 553
 effects on bacterial count, 283, 553
 Philippines, smallpox, effect of population density, 197
 elimination, 336–337, 338
 history before 1900, 213, 227–228
 incidence, 1900–1949, 344–345
 1925–1966, 336–337
 vaccine donated, 401, 464, 542, 564
 variola minor, 345
 Plague, 229, 1109, 1367
 “Plagues”, Antonine, 213, 215
 of Athens, 213, 214–215
 of Hittites, 210, 213, 214

- Pockmark surveys, during Intensified Programme, 508
 for calculation of reporting efficiency, 173–174
 precertification, 1113, 1117–1118
see also under names of individual countries
- Pockmarks, human monkeypox, 1297, 1298
 variola major, 49, 50, 57, 657, 1116, 1117
 pathogenesis, 135, 137, 138
 variola minor, 49, 138
- Pocks on chorioallantoic membrane, 82–83, 84, 87, 92, 96, 100, 104, 107, 108, 109, 110, 111–112, 113, 114, 1291–1292, 1294, 1319, 1326, 1328, 1330–1332
- Poland, smallpox, elimination, 319, 322
 importations, 1073, 1074, 1075
 incidence, 1920–1958, 319, 323
 vaccine donated, 464
- Poliomyelitis, 143, 387, 1366, 1388
- Population estimates, sources used, 320
- Population size, viral persistence, 117
 effectiveness of mass vaccination, 197, 648
 origins of smallpox, 117–119
- Portugal, smallpox, deaths, 1900–1919, 321
 elimination, 318, 322
 importations, 324
 incidence, 1900–1958, 318, 321, 323, 327
- Poxviruses, arthropod transmission, 183
 causing diseases of man, 1288
 classification, 72–73
 nomenclature, 1291
 nucleic acid, 72
 virulence, 102
see also Orthopoxviruses
- Pre-eruptive stage of smallpox, 5–6, 38–39
- Pregnancy, contraindication to vaccination, 308
 susceptibility to smallpox, 54–55, 196
- Primates, non-human, monkeypox, 480, 1288–1290, 1303, 1308–1310, 1325
 smallpox, 127, 479, 1323–1325
 “whitepox” viruses, 1328, 1329–1330
- Prodromal rash, smallpox, 6, 7
- Prophylaxis, *see* Chemoprophylaxis; Immunoprophylaxis
- Protection against orthopoxvirus infections, 146–148
 heterologous, 147–148
 homologous, after smallpox, 147
 after vaccination, 146–147
see also Vaccination, efficacy
- Pseudocowpox, 1288, 1300, 1316
- Publicity and public information, Intensified Programme, 449–459, 652, 1105, 1106, 1134, 1249, 1347
 postage stamps, 452, 454–457, 565, 1347
- Publicity and public information (*cont.*)
 promoting vaccination, 439, 566, 601, 790, 959, 1050
 reward for reporting smallpox cases, 439, 505, 507, 784, 790, 1050, 1122–1123, 1124, 1125, 1184
- Punta del Este Charter, 601
- Quality control of vaccine, *see* Vaccine, quality control
- Quarantine against smallpox, 238, 247, 273–274, 361
 Australia and New Zealand, 171, 241
 North America, 238–239, 257, 274
see also International certificate of vaccination against smallpox; International Committee on Quarantine
- Qatar, certification by Global Commission, 1220–1221
 laboratory specimens tested, 1121, 1220
 smallpox, elimination, 397
- Rabbitpox, passive immunity, 154, 163
 pathogenesis, 126
 pockless, 126
 virus, 105, 107
- Raccoonpox virus, 75, 87, 94, 1282
- Radioimmunoassay, 150
- Rash, human monkeypox, 1297, 1298, 1299
 simian monkeypox, 1289, 1290
 variola major, 8–18, 19–22, 23–26, 31–34, 33–35
 histopathology, 21, 131–138
 inclusion bodies, 85, 133, 134
 variola minor, 36, 38–39, 1014
- “Red” treatment of smallpox, 213, 226, 228
- References centres, *see* WHO collaborating centre, Atlanta, Moscow; WHO International Reference Centre for Smallpox Vaccine; WHO Regional Reference Centre for Smallpox Vaccine in the Region of the Americas
- Refugees and displaced persons, global numbers, 1972 and 1982, 1132
 spread of smallpox, 203, 486
 Djibouti, 486, 1243
 Ethiopia, 1020
 India-Bangladesh, 747, 750, 766, 782, 799, 818–822, 1116
 Malawi, 978
 Nigeria, 883
 Somalia, 1040–1041, 1061, 1233
 Sudan, 930, 931
- Regional offices of WHO, 414, 417, 434–436, 1356
 Africa, 418, 435, 445–446, 461, 857, 874, 875, 915, 917, 948, 952, 989, 990, 1163, 1169, 1198, 1199, 1200, 1202, 1210, 1229, 1248, 1277, 1295

- Regional offices of WHO (*cont.*)
 Americas, 389–390, 418, 435, 444, 461, 547, 594, 628
 Eastern Mediterranean, 418, 435, 444, 446, 461, 568, 628, 814, 933, 948, 990, 1001, 1008, 1047, 1050, 1248
 Europe, 1092
 South-East Asia, 418, 435, 444–445, 461, 472, 628, 629, 663, 714, 726, 734–735, 737, 738, 751, 762, 764, 777, 1206, 1268
 Western Pacific, 468, 1225, 1251
see also Pan American Health Organization; World Health Organization
- Reporting of smallpox cases, international, 170, 475–478
 national, 171–175, 474–475, 493
 nil reports, 495
 precertification assessment, 1115
 by pockmark survey, 173–174
 problems with variola minor, 496
 surveillance reports, 447–448, 477–478, 607, 614, 625, 900
 weekly reports, 649–650, 742–743, 751, 830, 1139–1140
see also Concealment of smallpox; Incidence of smallpox; Suppression of reports, smallpox; and under names of individual countries
- Republic of Korea, *see* Korea
- Research, Intensified Programme, 478–482, 1292–1295, 1351, 1362
 attitude of administrators, 414, 478, 1350
 epidemiological, 197, 203–206, 480–481, 494, 688–689
 need for, 414, 1351
 post-eradication, 1282–1283
- Research Institute of Immunology, Prague, 550
- Resistance to smallpox, genetic, 165–166, 195
 immunological, 146–148, 271–273
 non-specific, 163–165
- Retrovaccination, 264, 265, 282
- Revaccination, 213, 231, 232, 271, 272, 273
 antibodies after, 158, 159
 complications, 304, 305
 reactions, 295–296, 297
- Reward, for reporting chickenpox, 1176
 for reporting monkeypox, 1279
 for reporting smallpox, 504, 505, 506, 508–509, 1122–1123
 effect on concealment of cases, 196, 1123
 first use, 654
 offered by WHO, 538, 1122, 1123, 1124, 1125, 1271
 precertification, 1216, 1237, 1238, 1240, 1241
 publicity, 439, 505, 508, 784, 790, 1050, 1122–1123, 1124, 1125, 1184
see also under names of individual countries
- Rockefeller Foundation, 373, 374–376, 377, 378, 1322
- Romania, smallpox, deaths, 1900–1914, 319, 321
 elimination, 322
 incidence, 1920–1958, 319
- Rotarians, 465, 771
- Rotary lancet, 292–293, 294, 722, 723, 771
 scars from, 790–791
 vaccination take rates, compared with bifurcated needle, 571, 572, 731
- Royal Society, Jenner's *Inquiry*, 264
 reports on variolation, 247, 253, 254, 255
- Ruanda-Urundi, smallpox incidence, 1925–1966, 354–355, 356
see also Burundi; Rwanda
- Rumour register, 509, 1118, 1119, 1152–1153, 1180–1181, 1182
 international, 1116, 1271–1273
 introduction, 786
see also under names of individual countries
- Russia, smallpox, 321, 323, 326
 deaths, 1900–1919, 321
 history before 1900, 213, 229, 230, 231
 variolation, 247, 256
see also Union of Soviet Socialist Republics
- Rwanda, certification by international commission, 1150, 1168–1170
 expenditure for smallpox eradication, 950
 Intensified Programme, 959–961
 agreement of government, 949–950
 chronology of eradication, 518–525
 resources employed, 955, 961, 968
 smallpox, elimination, 354, 964
 importations, 952, 964
 incidence, age, 964
 1965–1972, 1168
 1965–1977, 947
 laboratory specimens tested, 1120, 1170
 pockmark surveys, 1169
 spread to other countries, 1084
 surveillance, 960, 963
 vaccination, BCG, 946, 960
 smallpox, 948, 949, 959–961
 vaccine, liquid, 947, 959
 production, 562, 952
 supplied, 470, 951
- St Mary's Hospital Medical School, London, 479, 1096
- variola virus stocks, 1276
- Salt Lake refugee camp (Calcutta), 747, 820, 1116
 spread of smallpox by refugees, 750, 752, 820
- Sample survey, for assessment of vaccinal immunity, 492, 629–630, 634, 731–732, 873–874
- Sao Tome and Principe, vaccine supplied, 470

- Saudi Arabia, certification by Global Commission, 1220–1221
 contributions to WHO for smallpox eradication, 464
 expenditure for smallpox eradication, 398
 smallpox, elimination, 349, 350, 397
 importations, 1086
 incidence, 1927–1963, 350
 laboratory specimens tested, 1121
 vaccine supplied, 471
- Scabs of smallpox, 135
 shedding virus, 184–185
- Scar, vaccination, 294, 578
 variolation, 1174
- Scar surveys, *see Sample survey; Vaccination, scar; and under names of individual countries*
- Schools, spread of smallpox, 202
- Scout movement, 465
- Searches for suspected cases, Intensified Programme, 498, 503–509
 precertification, 1115–1117
see also under names of individual countries
- Seasonal incidence, chickenpox, 179, 1206
 human monkeypox, 1304
 smallpox, 179–182
 description by al-Razi, 214
 importations into Europe, 1076, 1078
 relation to eradication, 182
see also under names of individual countries
- Second attacks of smallpox, 149
- Secondary attack rates, human monkeypox, 1305
 smallpox, chickenpox, measles, 199–200
see also under names of individual countries
- Seminars, smallpox, 448–449, 629, 631, 630, 635–636, 652, 656–657, 705, 725, 748–751, 816, 875, 876, 1019
 monkeypox and viral haemorrhagic fevers, 1279
 orthopoxvirus research, 1282
 precertification, 1180–1181
 vaccine production, 549–551
- Senegal, certification by international commission, 1162–1168
 smallpox, elimination, 354, 396
 eradication programme combined with measles control, 904
 incidence, 1961–1967, 904
 1961–1970, 852
 1966–1971, 1163
 laboratory specimens tested, 1120
 pockmark survey, 1165
 vaccination, 881, 904
 vaccine supplied, 904
- Sequelae of smallpox, blindness, 50, 57, 196, 219, 225, 226
 limb deformities, 48, 50
- Sequelae of smallpox (*cont.*)
 pockmarks, 49–50, 57, 657, 1117
see also Pockmark surveys
- Serological responses in smallpox, 45–46, 157, 158
- Shedding of variola virus, oropharyngeal secretions, 183–184, 185–186
 scabs, 184–185
 urine, 186
- Siam, *see Thailand*
- Sierra Leone, certification by international commission, 1162–1168
 human monkeypox, 1293, 1294, 1296
 prevalence survey, 1306–1307
 smallpox, associated with funeral ceremonies, 900
 bulletin, 900
 case-fatality rate, 901
 elimination, 354, 900
 eradication programme combined with measles control, 899–901
 chronology of progress, 518–523
 incidence, age, 901
 1920–1966, 355
 1961–1970, 852
 1966–1971, 1163
 laboratory specimens tested, 1120, 1166
 pockmark survey, 1165
 vaccination, 881, 899–900
 vaccines, 898
 supplied, 470
- Sikkim, smallpox, 801–802
 vaccination, 801
- Singapore, smallpox before 1900, 228
- Šítalā mata, 217, 219, 220, 715, 716, 740, 793, 798
- Slaves, smallpox, 233, 234, 235, 236, 238, 240
 variolation, 256
- Smallpox Eradication unit, WHO, 429, 431–434, 445–446, 540, 543, 544, 590, 610, 782, 915, 937, 957, 990, 1044, 1045, 1050, 1073, 1090, 1097, 1098, 1107, 1110, 1111, 1112, 1113, 1127, 1140, 1157, 1163, 1169, 1196, 1198, 1199, 1202, 1210, 1220, 1222, 1225, 1250, 1251, 1265, 1271, 1294, 1322, 1325, 1335, 1339, 1341, 1356, 1360
 communication with field staff, 438
 professional staff, 431, 1284–1285
- Small-Pox and Inoculation Hospital, London, 213, 226, 247, 255, 275, 276
- Smallpox hospitals, 226, 247, 275–276, 832, 1072, 1078
 variola virus in air, 186, 192–193
- Smallpox recognition card, 442, 499, 500, 501, 504, 510, 511
 introduction, 651
see also under names of individual countries
- “Smallpox-handler’s lung”, 30, 185

- Social factors affecting smallpox, 181–182, 196, 206, 647, 655
- Somalia, certification by international commission, 1133, 1237–1241, 1247, 1061–1062
members of international commission, 1146, 1247
demography, 1038–1040, 1054
expenditure for smallpox eradication, 1042
guerrilla activities in Ethiopia, 1038, 1040, 1054, 1061, 1232, 1233
health services, 1041
Intensified Programme, 1042–1067
 chronology of progress, 536–537
 containment, 1044–1045, 1047–1050, 1057, 1058, 1059
 coordination meetings, 1051, 1062
 emergency programme, 1038, 1053–1058, 1065, 1067
 field staff, 1052
 political problems, 1046–1047, 1049
 reporting system, 1239–1240
 reward for reporting cases, 1050
 searches, 503, 504–505, 508, 1048–1050, 1052, 1055–1056, 1065, 1238, 1239–1241
 surveillance, across border, 1061
 nomads, 1057, 1060–1062
 vehicle maintenance, 1054, 1055
nomads, 1038–1041, 1238
 poor vaccination coverage, 1042–1043
 prolonged transmission among, 205, 1057, 1060
refugee camps, 1040, 1061
smallpox, case-fatality rate, 178, 1041, 1064
 age-specific, 177
 concealment of cases, 1046, 1047, 1048, 1052, 1058, 1064
 effects of drought and war, 1040–1041, 1047
 elimination, 354, 396, 1062–1063, 1066
 importations, 358, 1043–1044, 1084
 incidence, age, 1064
 1928–1966, 357
 1962–1978, 1041
 1977, 1052, 1059, 1058–1060
 laboratory specimens tested, 1120, 1240, 1241
 last case, 1062–1063, 1066, 1249
 Mogadishu outbreak, 1049
 re-establishment of endemicity, 1045–1046, 1051, 1083
 train of transmission, 1049
vaccination, BCG, 1043
 smallpox, before 1967, 1041
 1969–1978, 1043
vaccine supplied, 470, 1042
variola minor, 1056
variolation, 1042
volunteers, Peace Corps, 1042
- Sopona, 219, 223, 856, 887
- South Africa, certification by Global Commission, 1205–1207
- South Africa (*cont.*)
 chickenpox surveillance, 1206, 1207
 relations with WHO, 971, 982, 984, 985, 986–987
 smallpox, case-fatality rate, 361, 982
 elimination, 1956, 359, 360
 1971, 359, 982
 history before 1900, 212, 233–235, 360
 importations, 1084
 hospital-based outbreak, 987–988
 incidence, 1920–1966, 360
 1951–1972, 982
 1967–1974, 984, 986, 1198
 laboratory specimens tested, by national laboratory, 987, 988, 1205–1206
 method of reporting, 987, 1206
 by WHO, 1207, 1120
 pockmark surveys, 1206–1207
 re-establishment of endemicity, 396
 report by Director-General of WHO, 985
 spread to other countries, 986, 1084
vaccination, BCG, 983, 1206
 poliomyelitis, 983, 1206
 smallpox, 360, 361, 985, 986, 988
vaccine production, freeze-dried, 564, 985, 1206
 liquid, 983, 985
variola, major, 361, 982
 minor, 212, 361, 982, 985
 virus stocks, 1206, 1275, 1340–1341
- South America, certification by international commission, 1110–1111, 1151–1156
members of international commission, 1111, 1140
Intensified Programme, 593–625
 chronology of progress, 518–527
expenditure on smallpox eradication, 597
smallpox, elimination, 596
 god associated with, 219, 223
 history, 1520–1900, 236–238
 1900–1958, 333–335
 importations, 1085, 1101
 incidence, 1920–1958, 334
 1959–1971, 594–596
 1966–1972, 1151
 laboratory specimens tested, 1155–1156
vaccination, 599
 introduction, 237
vaccine production, 622–623, 625, 1156
variola, major, 236–238, 333, 595
 minor, 335, 595
variolation, 237, 256
see also under names of individual countries
- Southern Africa, certification, 1198–1199
relation of countries with WHO, 969–970
smallpox, endemic countries, 1967, 970
 history, before 1900, 233–235
 1900–1966, 359–361
 incidence, 1920–1966, 360
 1967–1974, 1198
probable extent of endemic smallpox, 1967, 971

- Southern Africa, smallpox (*cont.*)
 surveillance-containment, 972
 variola, major, 972
 minor, 972
see also under names of individual countries
- Southern Rhodesia, *see* Zimbabwe
- South-western Asia, certification, 1217–1218
 smallpox, before 1000, 214
 importations, 1086–1091
 incidence, 1920–1963, 348, 350
 1000–1900, 225
 variolation, 225, 253
see also under names of individual countries
- Spain, smallpox, deaths, 1900–1919, 321
 effect of civil war, 323
 elimination, 318, 322
 importation, 1074
 incidence, 1920–1958, 318, 323, 327
 variolation, 256
 variola, major, 327
 minor, 327
- Special Account for Smallpox Eradication, WHO, 367, 461–462
 donations, 1958–1966, 400, 401, 402
 1967–1979, 463, 464, 465–467, 469–472
- Spread of smallpox, demographic factors, 196–198
 economic and political factors, 198
 Europe, to Africa, 233–235
 to the Americas, 236–238
 fomites, 194, 202, 234, 1058, 1343
 funerals, 194, 202, 900
 hospitals, 192–193, 201–202
 markets, fairs and religious festivals, 202, 715, 780, 813
 occupational risk, 189, 194, 196, 202, 1076, 1077
 public transport, 702, 772, 819, 1091
 refugees and displaced persons, 203, 486, 939
 schools, 202
 social factors, 196, 206, 647, 655
 susceptible populations, 197–198
 travellers, 202–203, 809, 1073–1075, 1079–1082
 world, 212–213, 232, 234, 242–243
see also Contact infection; Hospitals; Nomads; Refugees; *and under names of individual countries*
- Squirrels, monkeypox virus infection, 1280, 1304, 1309, 1310
 “whitepox” virus, 1328, 1329
- Sri Lanka (Ceylon), smallpox, before 1900, 218
 during Second World War, 348
 elimination, 338, 347
 importations, 348, 1085
 incidence, 1920–1966, 347
 laboratory specimens tested, 1121
 vaccination, introduction, 218
 vaccine supplied, 471
- Standardization of vaccine, *see* Vaccine, quality control
- State Serum Institute, Copenhagen, discovery of simian monkeypox, 1288, 1289
 international reference preparation of smallpox vaccine, 556
 testing of smallpox vaccine, 287, 555
- State Serum Institute, Vienna, 286
- Statistical data, *see* Incidence of smallpox
- Subclinical infection, human monkeypox, 1302–1303, 1307, 1308
- smallpox, 30–31, 175
- Sudan, certification by international commission, 1197, 1214–1217
 members of international commission, 1144
 chickenpox surveillance, 1215
 civil war, 931, 939
 expenditure for smallpox eradication, 1959–1966, 398
 1967–1976, 933
 health establishments, 937, 938
 Intensified Programme, 938–942
 across-border searches, 941
 agreement with government, 912
 chronology of progress, 519–529
 nomads, 928, 931
 population movements, 930–931
 refugees, 931, 939
 smallpox, case-fatality rates, 931, 932
 elimination, 1962, 354, 356, 396, 930
 1972, 940
 importations, 933, 1084
 incidence, age, 936, 941
 1925–1966, 353–354, 356
 1966–1973, 932, 940
 laboratory specimens tested, 1120, 1215
 Mecca pilgrims, 353, 354, 930, 931, 1214
 pockmark surveys, 1215, 1216
 re-establishment of endemicity, 930, 933, 1083
 spread to other countries, 939, 1084
 surveillance-containment, 937, 938–940, 942, 1215–1216
 vaccination, BCG, 912, 930, 934–935
 smallpox, by resistance movement, 938
 house-to-house, 935
 interruption for cholera vaccination, 936
 opposition to, 939
 1962–1964, 932
 1968–1975, 934–935, 937
 1975–1976, 941
 variola, major, 931
 minor, 931
- Suppression of reports, cholera, 477, 1087
 smallpox, 477, 517, 654, 742, 1044–1047, 1058, 1064, 1086, 1087, 1088, 1090, 1123
see also Concealment of smallpox
- Suriname, smallpox, elimination, 333, 595
 vaccination, 598, 599

- Surveillance, 493–498, 503–509, 620
 field investigation of reported cases, 497, 511, 611
 health-institution-based, 1277, 1279–1280
 house-to-house searches, 498, 504, 506
 markets, 502, 780
 nomads, 504–505, 1057, 1060–1062
 reports, 447–448
 routine notification of cases, 494, 495–497
 schoolchildren, 497
see also under names of individual countries
- Surveillance-containment strategy, 197, 493–515
 acceptance, 425, 483, 494–495
 after importations into industrialized countries, 1072, 1079–1081
 concept, 474
 dissemination of data, 477–478
 in plan for Intensified Programme, 410–411
 Leicester system, 367
 standards and assessment, 473, 506–507, 513–515, 1354–1355
see also under names of individual countries
- Susceptibility to smallpox, 165–166, 194–198
 age, 54, 176–177, 195–196
 Amerindians, 195, 197–198, 236–240
 Maoris, 195
 pregnancy, 54–55, 196
 relation to ABO blood groups, 166
 vaccination, 52–54
- Susliks, cowpox virus, 1313, 1314, 1315
- Suspected smallpox, post-eradication, guidelines for management, 1271
 investigation, 1270–1273
see also Rumour register
- Sūruta Sambita*, 213, 214
- Swaziland, certification by international commission, 1197, 1202–1205
 members of international commission, 1144–1145, 1204
- chickenpox surveillance, 1203
- smallpox, elimination, 359, 517
 incidence, 1967–1974, 1198
 laboratory specimens tested, 1120, 1203
 pockmark surveys, 1203, 1204
 vaccination, BCG, 983
 smallpox, 983
 vaccine supplied, 470
- Sweden, contributions for smallpox eradication, 443, 463, 464, 466, 815, 835, 1053
- smallpox, deaths, 1900–1919, 327
 effect of vaccination, 231, 272
 elimination, 322
 history before 1900, 231
 importation, 327, 1074
 vaccinal complications, 310, 1072
 incidence, 1900–1962, 323, 327
- vaccine, donated, 464, 564, 1268
 production, 588
- Swedish International Development Authority (SIDA), 737, 768–769, 774
- Swedish Save the Children Foundation, 1001, 1002
- Swiss Serum Institute, 1267
- Switzerland, contributions for smallpox eradication, 464, 466
- smallpox, deaths, 1900–1919, 321
 during First World War, 322
 elimination, 318, 322
 importation, 1074
 incidence, 1920–1958, 318
 laboratory specimens tested, 1121
 vaccine, donated, 401, 464, 542, 564, 724
 low bacterial content, 578
- variola, major, 316
 minor, 316
- Syphilis, 59, 60, 229
 differential diagnosis of smallpox, 61
- vaccinal, 264–265
- Syrian Arab Republic, certification by international commission, 1197, 1223–1224
 members of international commission, 1144
- smallpox, elimination, 349, 350
 importation, 1090–1091
 incidence, 1923–1963, 350
 1971, 1090, 1218, 1223
 laboratory specimens tested, 1121
 pockmark surveys, 1223–1224
 vaccine supplied, 471
- Taiwan, *see China (Province of Taiwan)*
- Tanapox, clinical features, 1288, 1301, 1318
 epidemiology, 1319
 in differential diagnosis of smallpox, 61
- virus, 926, 929, 1318, 1319
- Tanganyika, *see United Republic of Tanzania*
- Tanzania, *see United Republic of Tanzania*
- Tata Industries, contributions for smallpox eradication, 464, 466, 734, 737, 771, 774–775
- Taterapox virus, 73, 75, 84, 87, 94, 104, 1282, 1319
- Thailand, certification by Global Commission, 1197, 1225–1226
 coordination meeting, 448, 449, 629
- smallpox, elimination, 336–337, 338, 397
 history before 1900, 213, 224
 incidence, 1900–1966, 336–337, 345
 vaccination, introduction, 213, 224–225
 vaccine donated, 401, 464, 542, 564
- Thiosemicarbazones, 66–67
- Tibet, *see China*
- Tissue culture, cellular changes after infection, 89, 92
 for laboratory diagnosis of smallpox, 112, 113

- Togo, certification by international commission, 1151, 1162–1166
féticheurs, 887, 888, 890
 smallpox, case-fatality rate, 177
 elimination, 354, 890, 891
 eradication programme combined with measles control, 889–892
 chronology of progress, 518–523
 incidence, age, 892
 early 20th century, 351
 1925–1966, 355
 1961–1970, 852
 1962–1969, 888
 1966–1971, 1163
 laboratory specimens tested, 1120
 pockmark survey, 1165
 spread to other countries, 1084
 vaccination, 881, 889, 891
 opposition to, 889, 890, 891, 892
 vaccine supplied, 470
 variolation, 887–888, 892
- Tonsillitis, postvaccinal, 300
- T'ou-Shen Niang Niang, 219, 222, 225
- Toxaemia in smallpox, 130–131
- Training courses, 437, 448, 485, 503–504, 1358
 Bangladesh, 826–827
 Brazil, 610–611
 Centers for Disease Control, 437, 485, 757, 875
 India, 757
 vaccine production, 396
 western and central Africa, 862–863, 871
 materials for, 439–441, 863, 896
- Transmission of smallpox, *see* Spread of smallpox
- Travel, international, restrictions due to smallpox, 312–314, 1071, 1072, 1075, 1078, 1266–1267
 role in spread of smallpox, 232–242, 1072, 1074, 1081–1087, 1088–1089, 1091–1092
- Treatment, complications of vaccination, 308–309
 smallpox, 64–68, 226, 228
- Tunisia, smallpox, elimination, 349, 352
 incidence, 1923–1964, 352
 vaccine supplied, 470
 variolation, 351
- Turkey, smallpox, elimination, 349, 350
 incidence, 1920–1963, 323, 328, 348, 350
 variolation, 247, 253, 254
- Uasin Gishu disease virus, 75, 87
- Uganda, certification by international commission, 1197, 1213–1214
 members of international commission, 1144
 chickenpox surveillance, 1213
 contributions for smallpox eradication, 401, 464
 expenditure for smallpox eradication, 950
- Uganda (*cont.*)
 Intensified Programme, 956–957
 agreement with government, 949–950
 chronology of progress, 518–521
 resources employed, 955
 smallpox, case-fatality rate, 178, 948, 949
 elimination, 354, 963
 history before 1900, 235
 importations, 964–965, 1084
 incidence, 1921–1966, 356
 1965–1977, 947
 laboratory specimens tested, 1120, 1214
 pockmark surveys, 1213, 1214
 surveillance, 965
 vaccination, 947, 948, 949–950
 vaccine, liquid, 947, 956
 supplied, 470, 951
 variola, major, 948
 minor, 356, 946
- Underreporting of smallpox, 170, 173–175, 320, 496, 517, 688
see also Concealment of smallpox; Suppression of reports, smallpox; and under names of individual countries
- UNDRO, *see* Office of the United Nations Disaster Relief Coordinator
- Union of Soviet Socialist Republics, contribution to WHO budget, 1967, 415
 dracunculiasis, elimination, 366
 initiative for global smallpox eradication programme, 366–367, 386, 393, 419
 smallpox, elimination, 319, 322, 366
 importations, 326, 366, 1073, 1074
 incidence, seasonal, 180
 1920–1958, 319, 323, 326
 vaccine donated, 367, 393, 398, 400, 401, 413, 459–460, 464, 465, 468, 469, 542, 564, 639, 663, 666, 691, 719, 724, 730, 973, 1026, 1268, 1269
 low bacterial content, 578
see also Moscow Research Institute of Viral Preparations
- United Arab Emirates, certification by Global Commission, 1197, 1220–1221
 smallpox, importations, 1086
 laboratory specimens tested, 1121
 vaccine supplied, 471
- United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland, contribution to WHO budget, 1967, 415
 contributions for smallpox eradication, 464, 466, 815, 835, 1053
 England and Wales, smallpox, deaths, 1900–1919, 321
 incidence, 1911–1958, 324, 325, 326
 Scotland, smallpox, deaths, 1900–1919, 321
 smallpox, during 18th century, 231

- United Kingdom ..., smallpox (*cont.*)
 elimination, 318, 322
 importations, 324, 325, 326, 1072, 1074, 1079,
 1080
 incidence, 1920–1958, 318
 laboratory-associated cases, 1095–1100
 vaccination, compulsory, opposition, 232, 269, 270
 routine, annual cost, 415
 vaccine donated, 401, 542, 564, 724
 variola, major, 324, 325
 minor, 322, 324–326
 variolation, 231, 247, 253–256
- United Nations Children's Fund (UNICEF), attitude
 to eradication programmes, 381, 385, 386, 400,
 409, 465
- Child Survival and Development Revolution, 1353
 contributions for smallpox eradication, 416, 464,
 730, 737, 815
- vaccine production equipment, 395, 398, 400, 465,
 564, 639, 719, 951
- vaccination, BCG, 490, 915, 920
 smallpox, 971, 976, 983, 1003
 vehicles, 461
- United Nations Development Programme (UNDP),
 416, 425, 464, 465–466, 1047, 1053
- United Nations Emergency Operation, Dacca
 (UNEO), 463, 464
- United Nations Relief Operation, Dacca (UNROD),
 464, 815, 822, 832
- United Republic of Tanzania, certification by
 international commission, 1197, 1200–1202
 members of international commission, 1143,
 1202
- chickenpox surveillance, 1200, 1201
 expenditure for smallpox eradication, 950
- Intensified Programme, 957–959
 agreement with government, 949–950
 chronology of progress, 518–525
 resources employed, 955, 968
- smallpox, case-fatality rate, 178, 949
 elimination, 354, 963
 importations, 952, 953
 incidence, 1920–1966, 357
 1965–1977, 947, 978
 laboratory specimens tested, 1120, 1200, 1201
 pockmark survey, 1200, 1201
 spread to other countries, 1074
- vaccination, BCG, 946, 958
 smallpox, 1965–1966, 957
 1967–1973, 948, 958–959
 vaccine, liquid, 947
 supplied, 470, 951
- United States Agency for International Development
 (AID), donations to global malaria eradication
 programme, 385
 measles vaccination programme in Upper Volta,
 407, 854
- United States Agency for International Development
 (*cont.*)
 smallpox eradication and measles control pro-
 gramme in western and central Africa,
 407–408, 849, 854–860
 support for Indian national smallpox eradication
 programme, 1962–1966, 719
- United States Army Medical Research Institute for
 Infectious Diseases, 1276
- United States of America, commitment to global
 smallpox eradication, 407–408
 contribution to WHO budget, 1967, 415
 contributions for smallpox eradication, 393, 459,
 464, 466, 620, 719, 737, 622, 1010, 1026,
 1028
- eradication of exotic animal diseases, 371, 372
 routine vaccination, annual cost, 415
- smallpox, case-fatality rate, 330
 cost to the country, 1968, 1365
 elimination, 328, 332
 effect of vaccination laws, 331, 332
 incidence, 1900–1952, 328, 330
 vaccine, donated, 464, 564, 1268
 production, 562
- variola, major, 328–330
 minor, 328–330, 331
- see also* Centers for Disease Control
- United States National Institutes of Health, measles
 vaccine trial in Upper Volta, 854
- support for epidemiological research in Pakistan,
 687
- University of Birmingham, Department of Medical
 Microbiology, 482, 1099
- laboratory-associated outbreaks of smallpox, 1095,
 1097–1100, 1321, 1335
- variola virus stocks, 1276
- University of Maryland School of Medicine,
 Baltimore, 479, 481
- Upper Volta, *see* Burkina Faso
- Uruguay, certification by international commission,
 1150, 1155
- expenditure for smallpox eradication, 597
- smallpox, elimination, 333, 334, 595
 importations, 594, 599, 1085
 incidence, 1921–1958, 334
 1959–1971, 594, 602
- vaccination, 599, 600
 scar survey, 1155
- Vaccination, 258–273, 277–314, 539–592
 age for, 293–294, 481, 580, 720, 728
 antibody persistence, 158, 159
 arm-to-arm, 231, 237, 247, 260–261, 263, 264–265,
 266, 268, 281
 clinical course, 41, 140–141, 294–295, 297

Vaccination (*cont.*)

complications, 141–143, 296–311, 473
 frequency, 302–307
 prevention and treatment, 308–309
 types, 298, 299–302
 compulsory, 213, 232, 247, 267, 269, 270, 271–272, 332
 contraindications, 307–308, 573, 720
 coverage, theoretical requirements, 197, 403, 404, 596–597, 724, 1108, 1354
 definition and usage, 217, 258, 264, 292
 effects on, case-fatality rates in smallpox, 5, 176
 clinical smallpox, 42–44, 52–53, 63
 incidence of smallpox, 175, 179, 272, 273, 612
 infectivity of smallpox cases, 189–190, 689
 life expectancy, 262
 secondary attack rate, 200
 efficacy, 271–273, 590–592, 688, 813
 after exposure, 64–65, 295, 541
 duration, 42, 44, 52–53, 148, 271–272, 311, 312–313
 test by variolation, 260, 262
 variola minor, 612
 history, 213, 247, 231, 258–273
 immune response, 295
 multiple antigens, 311–312, 489–490
 opposition, 196, 267, 269, 270, 331, 333, 489
 policy, 311, 312–314
 post-eradication, 540, 1264–1267
 procedures used during Intensified Programme, 472–473
 reactions, 249, 250, 251, 294–295, 297
 risks, 161–162, 309–311
 scar, evidence of vaccination, 5, 294
 surveys, 634, 669–670, 731–732, 873–874
 smallpox-immune subjects, 51–52
 techniques, bifurcated needle, 568–572
 jet injector, 406, 576
 multiple pressure, 292, 293, 568
 multiple puncture, 568–571
 rotary lancet, 292–293, 294, 723
 scarification, 292
 skin preparation, 580
 skin site, 291–292
see also BCG vaccination; Bifurcated needle; Encephalitis; Encephalopathy; International certificate of vaccination against smallpox; Jenner; Jet injector; Mass vaccination campaigns; Measles, vaccination; Revaccination; Surveillance-containment strategy; Vaccinia; Vaccinia virus; Yellow fever vaccination; *and under names of individual countries*

Vaccine, air-dried, 283, 286

apparatus, 285, 640
 francophone Africa, 286
 Indonesia, 286, 344, 540, 633
 assay of potency, 282, 289, 290, 291, 558–559

Vaccine (*cont.*)

contamination, 263–265, 266, 547, 578, 579, 861–862
 effect of phenol, 287, 553
 distribution, by WHO, 472, 564, 567
 in field, 485–486
 donations to WHO, 1958–1966, 367, 401
 1967–1984, 464, 469–472, 542, 564, 1359
 egg, 279, 551–552, 561–562, 577, 583, 585, 586, 588, 623
 freeze-dried, 286–289, 540, 594
 apparatus, 284, 285, 554
 containers, 567
 development, 288, 391
 doses per container, 287, 546, 553, 624, 1353, 1359–1360
 fluid for reconstitution, 553–554
 heat stability, 286–288, 289, 540, 1267, 1269
 rapid test, 557–558
 standard assay, 290–291, 546–547
 moisture content, 559
 peptone, 288
 phenol, 287, 288, 553
 reference preparations, 555–556, 582
 genetic heterogeneity, 106–107
 humanized, 264, 267
 inactivated, 162–163, 587–588
 jet injector, 576, 578–579, 861–862
 lanolinated, 590, 882, 885, 898, 902
 liquid glycerolated, 247, 282–283, 286
 distribution methods, 263, 267, 283
 heat stability, 283, 540
 phenol, 283
 lymph, 264–265, 279
 origins, 260, 263–264, 265, 582
 pathogenicity, 306–307, 581, 583
 pledged and supplied, 1963, 402
 pulp, 279
 quality control, before 1967, 289–291, 368, 369, 400, 402, 543
 international, 290–291, 368, 369
 national, 279, 289–290, 1359
 suggestion by 1958 Executive Board, 369
 for Intensified Programme, 468–469, 482, 543–563, 1355, 1359
 vaccine from the field, 560, 561
 1971–1974, by WHO region, 561–562
 quantities supplied to countries, 470–471, 542
 requirements for Intensified Programme, estimated, 467–468, 472, 541
 for 1967, 413
 reserve stocks, post-eradication, national, 1270
 WHO, 472, 1267–1270
 room-dried, *see* Vaccine, air-dried
 silicone ointment, 590
see also Vaccine production; Vaccinia virus; *and under names of individual countries*;

Vaccine and Serum Institute, Berne, 590

- Vaccine Institute, Paris, 286, 287
- Vaccine producers for Intensified Programme, 468–469, 541, 542, 543
location, 1967–1979, 560
visits by consultants, 555, 556
WHO 1967 survey, 543–547
- Vaccine production, before 1967, 278–289
during 19th century, 264–267, 281
for Intensified Programme, 542–564
 endemic countries, 468–469, 563–564
 establishment of WHO reference centres for
 smallpox vaccine, 547–548
 manual on production methods, 551–554
 meetings of experts, 549–551
 recommended strains, 552
 use of animal skin, 551–552
post-eradication, 1270–1271
seed lots, 282, 290, 549, 552–553, 556–557, 1270
strains of vaccinia virus used, 1968 and 1971, 584
see also Vaccinia virus, strains; and under names of
individual countries
- Vaccinia, accidental, 298, 299–300, 304–306
 congenital, 301–302
 generalized, 298, 299, 304–305, 473
 histopathology, central nervous system, 142–143
 ocular, 298, 306
 progressive, 141, 161, 298, 299, 303–305
see also Vaccination
- Vaccinia-immune globulin, 302, 308–309
- Vaccinia necrosum, *see* Vaccinia, progressive
- Vaccinia virus, 74, 104–108
 biological characteristics, 87, 106, 113
 DNA, 79–80, 94, 106, 107
 genetic stability, 282
 haemagglutinin, 78, 106
 heat resistance, 115, 116, 180
 infectious dose, 187–188
 isolation from natural sources, 105, 1311, 1312
 mutants, 107
 origins, 278
 persistence in animals, 145, 146
 recombination, 107
 species diagnosis, 108
 strains, 106, 107
 attenuated, 583, 585–587
 pathogenicity, 306–307, 581, 583
 relation to postvaccinal encephalitis, 306–308
 vaccine production, 281–282, 552, 582, 584
 Bern, 306, 307, 545, 581, 583, 584
 Copenhagen, 306, 308, 581, 583
 EM63, 306, 582, 583, 584
 Ikeda, 306, 583, 584
 Lister, 84, 307, 308, 310, 544, 545, 549, 552,
 556–557, 581, 582, 583, 584, 585, 586
 New York City Board of Health, 306, 310,
 545, 552, 582, 583, 584, 585, 586
 Paris, 545, 583, 584
- Vaccinia virus, strains, vaccine production (*cont.*)
 Tashkent, 306, 583, 584
 Temple of Heaven, 582, 583, 584
vector for vaccines, 107, 540, 541, 1286
viability, 115, 116, 180, 183
see also Envelope of vaccinia virus; Orthopox-viruses
- Vaccinifers, calves, 247, 265–267, 280, 543, 545, 552
eggs, 279, 543, 545, 588, 1158
harvest, 281
preparation, 280
recommended by WHO, 551–552
scarification, 280–281
sheep, 543, 545
tissue culture, 543, 545, 588–590
water buffaloes, 543, 545
- Vanuatu, vaccine supplied, 471
- Varieties of smallpox, 3–4
- “Variola intermedia”, 4, 177–178
- Variola major, 3–4, 96–97
 case-fatality rate, 4, 5, 51, 53, 54, 175–178
 clinical types, classification, 4–5
 congenital, 42, 126, 127
 effect of malnutrition, 164
 infectivity, case contacts, 190
 compared with chickenpox and measles, 199–200
 compared with monkeypox, 1305
 during incubation period, 189
 influence of clinical type, 189–190
 influence of vaccination, 189–190, 689
 oropharyngeal secretions, 183–184, 185–186
 scabs, 184–185, 188
 pre-eruptive stage, 5–6
 prognosis, 50–55
 secondary attack rates, 200
 subclinical, 30–31
 toxaemia, 6, 32, 37, 130
 virus, 99, 100–101
see also Flat-type smallpox; Haemorrhagic-type
smallpox; Modified-type smallpox; Ordinary-type
smallpox; Spread of smallpox; Variola
virus; and under names of individual countries
- Variola minor, 3, 36, 38–40
 case-fatality rate, 175, 177, 178, 621
 clinical features, 38–40
 congenital, 42
 effect of malnutrition, 164
 encephalitis after, 49
 haemorrhagic, 39
 incidence relative to variola major, 316–317, 323,
 324–326, 330
 infectivity of ambulant cases, 190, 200
 pathology, 132, 138
 perception of importance, 198, 316–317, 995–996
 pre-eruptive stage, 6, 38–39
 problems with certification, 1199

- Variola minor (*cont.*)
 rash, 36, 39, 1014
 secondary attack rates, 200
 spread, among nomads, 205
 around world, 212–213, 232, 234, 242–243
 hospitals, 202
 schools, 202
 in USA, 212, 243, 331
 subclinical, 40
 susceptibility of Maoris, 195
 toxæmia, absence, 39, 130
 virus, 97, 99–101
see also Alastrim; Amaas; and under names of individual countries
- Variola sine eruptione, 4, 27, 29–30, 40
- Variola virus, animal reservoir, 479–480, 1322–1333
 biological characteristics, 84, 85, 87, 97–101, 113
 deliberate release, 1341, 1343
 DNA, 94, 101–103
 cloning, 1275–1276, 1282, 1340
 growth in cultured cells, 98–99, 112
 heat resistance, 115–116, 180
 infection with, airborne, 186–187, 192–193, 435, 481, 1098
 alimentary tract, 183
 arthropod-borne, 183
 congenital, 123–124
 conjunctiva, 123
 contact, 189, 190, 191, 199, 203, 204, 205, 206, 207, 422, 689, 699
 fomites, 194, 202, 234, 1077, 1343
 respiratory tract, 123, 186–187
 skin, 123, 187
 infectious dose, 188
 isolation, animal sources, 96
 contacts, 128–129
 oropharyngeal secretions, 29–30, 128, 183–184
 skin lesions, 184–185
 smallpox patients, 45
 tear fluid, 30, 45
 urine, 184, 186
 variola sine eruptione, 29–30
 isolation media, cultured cells, 83, 114
 chorioallantoic membrane, 113–114
 origin, 116–119, 1343–1344
 pathogenicity, chick embryo, 83, 87, 97, 100
 cow, 98
 non-human primates, 98, 127, 1323–1325
 rabbit, 82, 84, 97–98
 persistence, animals, 145–146
 environment, 1343
 humans, 144
 scabs, 115–116, 194
 variolation material, 683, 684, 1333–1334
 pocks on chorioallantoic membrane, 82, 83, 84, 97, 111–112
 portal of entry, 123, 182–183, 186–187
 propriety of annihilation, 1339
- Variola virus (*cont.*)
 reactivation in man, 1343
 recombination with cowpox virus, 103–104
 shedding, 183–186
 species diagnosis, 104, 113
 spread through body, 128–129
 viability, 115–116, 180, 480, 682, 683, 684, 1173–1174, 1177
 virulence, laboratory tests, 99–101
 thymidine kinase, sensitivity to feedback inhibition, 87, 99
 “transformation”, 74, 1343–1344
see also Laboratory stocks of variola virus
- “Variolae vaccinae”, 74, 1316
- Variolation, banning, 247, 253, 271
 cause of smallpox, 187, 198, 218, 235, 237, 256, 257, 274, 664, 681, 683, 684, 685, 1033, 1255, 1259–1260, 1333–1334
 cutaneous inoculation, 187, 246, 247, 249–251, 252
 incubation period, 41, 123
 pathogenesis, 125
 site, 258
 Suttonian method, 256
 clinical course, 40–42, 246, 249–251
 control of smallpox by, 247, 256, 275
 deaths after, 255
 distinction from vaccination, 217, 246, 249–251, 252
 equipment, 662, 683, 980, 1260
 history, 212–213, 225–226, 245–258
 incubation period, 41, 188
 insufflation, 246, 247, 252–253, 268
 isolation of subjects, 256, 274
 preparation for, 255
 protective effect, 254–255, 257
 viability of virus, 480, 682, 683, 684, 1173–1174, 1177
see also under names of individual countries
- Vehicles, cost of operation, 786
 maintenance, 702, 834, 859, 863, 919, 1055
 use in eradication programmes, 1360
 Afghanistan, 665
 Bangladesh, 814, 822, 826, 834, 835, 836
 Brazil, 602, 611, 614, 622
 eastern Africa, 955, 960
 Ethiopia, 1010, 1015, 1016
 India, 757, 758, 769, 773, 786
 Indonesia, 631, 638, 645, 652
 Somalia, 1051, 1052, 1055, 1062, 1065
 Sudan, 942
 western and central Africa, 859, 860, 863, 868, 884, 889, 906
 Zaire, 915, 918, 919, 920, 922
see also Helicopters
- Venezuela, certification by international commission, 1151, 1155
 expenditure for smallpox eradication, 398, 597
 smallpox, elimination, 333, 334, 595

- Venezuela, smallpox (*cont.*)
 importation, 594, 1085
 incidence, 1930–1958, 334
 1959–1971, 594
 vaccination, 599, 600
 vaccine production, 622–623
 variolation, 256
 yellow fever, 376, 379
- Viet Nam, certification by Global Commission, 1197, 1224–1225
 smallpox, 345–346
 elimination, 338, 397
 laboratory specimens tested, 1121
 vaccine supplied, 471
- Viraemia in smallpox, 128
- Viral haemorrhagic fevers, African, 1278
- Virological observations in smallpox, 44–45, 128–129, 183–186
- Voluntary Fund for Health Promotion, WHO, 466, 467, 469
see also Malaria Eradication Special Account; Special Account for Smallpox Eradication
- Volunteers, use in Intensified Programme, 443
 Austrian, 1015, 1016, 1026
 Japanese, 1015, 1016, 1018, 1026
 OXFAM, 464, 466, 775, 835, 837, 1053
 USA, Peace Corps, 922, 923, 976, 1002, 1008, 1009, 1010, 1012, 1015, 1017, 1026, 1042, 1295
 women, in Afghanistan, 664, 666, 667
- Watchguards, for containment, 511–513, 780, 782, 783, 785, 786, 838, 844
- Weekly epidemiological record*, 432, 447, 449, 478, 520, 1073, 1124, 1249, 1356, 1363
- Western Africa, certification by international commission, 1112–1113, 1128, 1162–1168
 members of international commission, 1141, 1167
 pockmark surveys, 1164–1166, 1167
 health service structures, 852, 864–865, 868
 human monkeypox, 1280, 1295, 1296, 1297, 1306–1307
 measles control programme, 850, 853–855, 862, 875
 names of countries, 851
 smallpox, case-fatality rates, 176, 178
 eradication programme combined with measles control, costs, 859, 860
 development, 853–860
 “eradication-escalation”, 878, 885, 889
 government agreements, 857–860, 863–864, 870–871
 international organizations, role, 874–876
 jet injectors, 855–856, 861–862, 864, 872, 873, 874
- Western Africa, smallpox, eradication programme combined with measles control (*cont.*)
 national programmes, 879–906
 objectives, 860
 operations officers, 861
 planning, 869–870
 surveillance, 870, 871
 surveillance-containment, 876–879
 training, 862–863, 871
 USA, role, 849–850, 857
 history before 1900, 233, 234
 incidence, seasonal, 180, 878
 1920–1966, 351–352, 355
 1961–1970, 852–853
 1966–1971, 1163
- vaccination, assessment, 873–874, 899
 campaign, 1967–1968, 872–873
 procedure, 864–865, 872
 1967–1972, 881
- variolation, 233, 235, 1163
see also under names of individual countries
- White pock mutants, cowpox virus, 80, 92, 108–109
- monkeypox virus, 92, 1291–1292
- rabbitpox virus, 107
- “Whitepox” virus, 96, 103, 1292, 1294, 1310, 1326–1333
- DNA, 1331–1332
- Netherlands isolates, 1326, 1327–1329
- security after 1980, 1276
- “white clones” of monkeypox virus, 1326, 1330–1332
- Zaire isolates, 1327, 1328, 1329–1330
- WHO collaborating centre, Atlanta, USA, 110, 111, 113, 435, 479
 monkeypox investigations, 1292, 1294, 1297, 1298, 1306, 1308–1310, 1333
 smallpox laboratory, 1335, 1336, 1337, 1342
 inspection by WHO, 1276
- smallpox-monkeypox diagnostic service, 1120–1121, 1272, 1280–1281
- storage, seed lots of vaccinia virus, 1270
- studies of “whitepox” viruses, 1282, 1331–1332
- variola virus stocks, 1274, 1275, 1276, 1340, 1341
- Moscow, USSR, 110, 111, 112, 435, 479
 inspection by WHO, 1277
- monkeypox investigations, 1293, 1294, 1297, 1298, 1306, 1309–1310
- smallpox-monkeypox diagnostic service, 1120–1121, 1272, 1280–1281
- variola virus stocks, 1275, 1276, 1340, 1341
- WHO Expert Committee on Biological Standardization, 290
- WHO Expert Committee on Malaria, 381, 383, 385, 1107

- WHO Expert Committee on Smallpox, 290, 293, 311, 402–403, 484, 580, 724, 1108
- WHO Expert Committee on Smallpox Eradication, 4, 432, 580, 1108–1109, 1115, 1321
- WHO Expert Committee on Tuberculosis, 915
- WHO Expert Committee on Venereal Infections and Treponematoses, 387
- WHO Informal Group on Monkeypox and Related Viruses, 480, 1293, 1294–1295, 1325
- WHO International Reference Centre for Smallpox Vaccine, Bilthoven, 547–548, 560, 583, 589, 590
inspection by WHO, 1277
preparation of working reference vaccine, 556
preparation of seed lots of Lister strain vaccine, 556
vaccine testing, 555–562, 730, 1268
- WHO quarantine unit, 475, 476
- WHO Regional Reference Centre for Smallpox Vaccine in the Region of the Americas, Toronto, 547, 560
vaccine testing, 547, 603, 622, 623, 625, 1156
- WHO regional offices, *see* Regional offices of WHO
- WHO Scientific Group on Smallpox Eradication, 4, 110, 432, 578, 580, 1108, 1321
- WHO Study Group on Requirements for Smallpox Vaccine, 282, 290, 549
- World Council of Churches, 883
- World health*, special issues on smallpox eradication, 452, 453, 1106
- World Health Assembly, agenda on Intensified Programme, 446–447
representation of Member States, 426–427
1953, Sixth, proposal by Director-General for smallpox eradication, 366, 391–392
1955, Eighth, endorsement of global malaria eradication programme, 381
1958, Eleventh, proposal by USSR for global smallpox eradication programme, 366–368
resolution WHA11.54, 368, 550
1959, Twelfth, report by Director-General on smallpox eradication, 369–370
resolution (WHA12.54) on global smallpox eradication programme, 366, 370–371, 811, 1349
1960, Thirteenth, official register for malaria eradication, 1107
1961, Fourteenth, criticism of smallpox programme, 396–397
resolution (WHA14.40), 397, 550
1964, Seventeenth, criticism of smallpox programme, 403
1965, Eighteenth, declaration of goal of smallpox eradication, 408–409
World Health Assembly, 1965, Eighteenth (*cont.*)
report by Director-General, 408
support for specific WHO budget for smallpox eradication, 409
1966, Nineteenth, report on plan for Intensified Programme, 410–414
discussion and voting, 415–416
1970, Twenty-Third, endorsement of Executive Board resolution on surveillance-containment, 483
1973, Twenty-Sixth, delegate's comment on smallpox in India, 753
1977, Thirtieth, resolution (WHA30.52) on smallpox in Somalia, 1053
resolution (WHA30.53) on Expanded Programme on Immunization, 1353
1980, Thirty-Third, recommendations on post-smallpox-eradication activities, 1264, 1267, 1270–1271, 1273–1274, 1276, 1280–1281, 1283, 1284
resolutions (WHA33.3, WHA33.4) on smallpox eradication, 1135–1139, 1140, 1264
1986, Thirty-ninth, resolution (WHA39.21) on dracunculiasis elimination, 1367, 1368–1369
- World Health Organization, allocation of smallpox eradication funds, by region, 461–462
budgetary provision for smallpox eradication, 409–410, 460–463
catalytic role, 1370
consultants, 431, 483, 549, 555, 556, 1129, 1361
Director-General, 392, 399, 425, 427, 429
expenditure on smallpox eradication, 463, 464
headquarters, 1347
programme management, 428, 429–431
organizational structure, 428
membership and governing bodies, 425–427
post-eradication activities, 1263–1286
regions, 426
relations with, China, 1228, 1248, 1250–1253
countries in southern Africa, 969–970, 982, 984, 985, 1198, 1199, 1205–1209
representatives in countries, 436–437, 1350
smallpox control and eradication activities, 1946–1958, 366, 388–393
smallpox eradication, archives, 1284
documentation, 1283–1284
publications, 1283–1284
staff, 1967, 422–423, 430
see also Executive Board of WHO; Global smallpox eradication programme; Intensified Smallpox Eradication Programme; Regional offices of WHO; Smallpox Eradication unit; World Health Assembly
- Wyeth Laboratories, Philadelphia, 479, 550, 551, 569, 576, 1267
development of bifurcated needle, 568, 569
vaccine of low bacterial content, 578, 579

- Yaws, 386–387, 411, 1369
- Yellow fever, eradication, Cuba, 374–375
global, 375–376, 1322–1323
Panama, 375
Rio de Janeiro, 375
natural history, 374, 377, 1323
vaccination, combined with smallpox vaccination, 311, 893
vaccine, avian leukosis virus in, 588
- Yemen, certification by international commission, 1197, 1218–1219
members of international commission, 1145
civil disorder, 999, 1000
expenditure for smallpox eradication, 398, 1000
Intensified Programme, 1000–1003
chronology of progress, 518–523
- Mecca pilgrims, 1000
refugees, 1002
- smallpox, elimination, 349, 1003
incidence, 1967–1975, 1000
laboratory specimens tested, 1001, 1002, 1121, 1218
occurrence, 999–1000
pockmark survey, 1218, 1219
surveillance, 1002
vaccination, 998, 999, 1000–1003
vaccine supplied, 471, 1000
variola major, 999
variolation, 1003
- Yugoslav Academy of Sciences and Arts, 581
- Yugoslavia, smallpox, elimination, 319, 322
importation, 1074, 1091–1095
atypical haemorrhagic-type case, 1092
incidence, 1920–1958, 319, 323
vaccine, donated, 464, 564
supplied, 471
- Zaire, certification by international commission, 1151, 1168–1170
civil war, 913, 916
communications, 912, 913, 920, 927
contributions for smallpox eradication, 401, 464
expenditure for smallpox eradication, 915–916
human monkeypox, discovery, 923–925, 1292–1293, 1294
research, 1295–1311
surveillance, 1277–1280, 1295, 1311
- Intensified Programme, 915–929
agreement with government, 912
bifurcated needles, 917
chronology of progress, 518–527
coordination, by WHO Headquarters, 915
by WHO Regional Office for Africa, 917
jet injectors, 917–918
operations officer, 929
- Zaire, Intensified Programme (*cont.*)
pilot programme, 916, 917
reporting system, 929
resources employed, 922
restructured programme, 918–920
surveillance, 922–923, 925–929
bulletin, 919
vehicles, 915, 918, 919, 920, 922
volunteers, Peace Corps, 922, 923
- molluscum contagiosum, 1318
- smallpox, 354–355, 445, 911–912, 914–929
case-fatality rate, 914
elimination, 354, 926
incidence, age, 926
seasonal, 180, 914
1920–1966, 356
1956–1971, 914
laboratory specimens tested, 926, 929, 1120, 1170
pockmark surveys, 1169
spread to other countries, 1074, 1084
- tanapox, 1318–1319
- vaccination, BCG, 912, 914–915, 918, 926
with jet injectors, 918
smallpox, 917–918, 921–922, 926
assembly point, 912, 915
assessment, 924, 929
- vaccine, production, 355, 562, 919
supplied, 470, 919
- variola, major, 355, 914
minor, 354–355, 914
- see also* Monkeypox, human; Monkeypox virus
- Zambia, certification by international commission, 1197, 1200–1202
members of international commission, 1143, 1202
- chickenpox surveillance, 1200, 1201
expenditure for smallpox eradication, 973
health facilities, 972
- Intensified Programme, 973–975
chronology of progress, 518–521
surveillance, 974
- smallpox, case-fatality rate, 972
elimination, 359, 974
importations, 974, 1084
incidence, age, 974–975
1923–1966, 360, 972–973
1956–1973, 972
1967–1974, 1198
laboratory specimens tested, 1120, 1200, 1201
pockmark survey, 1200, 1201
- vaccination, BCG, 973
smallpox, 445, 972–975
vaccine supplied, 470, 973
- variola, major, 359, 972
minor, 359, 972
- Zanzibar, *see* United Republic of Tanzania

Zimbabwe (Southern Rhodesia), certification by
 Global Commission, 1197, 1208–1210
 pockmark surveys, 1208
 visit by consultants, 1208–1209
relations with WHO, 970, 977
smallpox, case-fatality rate, 975
 elimination, 359, 981
 incidence, 1921–1966, 359, 360
 1967–1974, 978, 980–981, 1198

Zimbabwe, smallpox (*cont.*)
 laboratory specimens tested, 980, 981, 1120,
 1209
 spread to other countries, 1084
vaccination, BCG, 976
poliomyelitis, 976
smallpox, 1964–1973, 976
vaccine, liquid, 976, 1209